Included in the syllabus of the Kanz-ul-Madaris Board

A simple and basic book of Arabic Morphology for begginers included in the syllabus of the Kanz-ul-Madaris Board

The Foundation *Of* SARF

(ARABIC MORPHOLOGY)

(AN ENGLISH TRANSLATION OF 'ASAAS AL-SARF)

Presented by
المدینۃ العلمیۃ (دعوتِ اسلامی)
Islamic Research Center
R&D Kanz-ul-Madaris Board

A simple and basic book of Arabic Morphology for begginers included in the syllabus of the Kanz-ul-Madaris Board

THE FOUNDATION OF SARF

(ARABIC MORPHOLOGY)

(AN ENGLISH TRANSLATION OF 'ASAAS AL-SARF')

By:

Mawlana Abu Ukasha Muhammad Akhtar Madani Saeedi Attari

Presented by:

R&D Department

Kanz-ul-Madaris Board

(Dawat-e-Islami)

Translated from Urdu into English:

Mufti Abdun Nabi Hamidi

(South Africa)

Table Of Contents

Topic	Page
Specialities and Benefits of "The Foundation of Sarf (Asaas al-Sarf)"	iii
Introduction of 'Ilm al-Sarf (Arabic Morphology)	1
Discussion regarding كَلِمَہْ (Kalimah)	2
Chapter regarding categories of فِعْلْ (Fi'l)	4
Division of Fi'l according to its connection with the فَاعِلْ ("Faa'il" subject i.e. doer)	6
Chapter of ضَمِيْرْ (Dameer or Zameer i.e. Pronoun)	8
Chapter of فِعْلْ مَاضِیْ (Fi'l Maadi)	13
Chapter of فِعْلْ مُضَارِعْ (Fi'l Mudaari') Types of Fi'l Mudaari'	23
Chapter of فِعْلْ اَمْرْ (Fi'l Amr)	37
Chapter of فِعْلْ نَهِیْ (Fi'l Nahi)	46
Chapter of Huroof Asliyah and Zaaidah	52
Chapter of ثُلَاثِیْ (Thulaathi)	55
Chapter of أَبْوَابْ (Abwaab)	57
Chapter of six Abwaab of Thulaathi Mujarrad	57
Chapter of Ism according to being Mushtaq or not	61
Chapter of اِسْمْ فَاعِلْ (Ism Faa'il)	63
Chapter of اِسْمْ مَفْعُوْلْ (Ism Maf'ool)	65
Chapter of صِفَتْ مُشَبَّہَہْ (Sifah Mushabbahah)	67
Chapter of اِسْمْ تَفْضِیْلْ (Ism Tafdeel)	69
Chapter of اِسْمْ ظَرْفْ (Ism Zarf)	71
Chapter of اِسْمْ اٰلَہْ (Ism Aalah)	74
Chapter of اِسْمْ مُبَالَغَہْ (Ism Mubaalaghah)	77
Chapter regarding Abwaab of ثُلَاثِیْ مَزِیْدْ فِیْہْ (Thulaathi Mazeed Feeh)	80
Gardaans of frequently used Abwaab of Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari Ma'roof	80

بِسۡمِ اللّٰہِ الرَّحۡمٰنِ الرَّحِیۡم

SPECIALITIES AND BENEFITS OF "THE FOUNDATION OF SARF (ASAAS AL-SARF)"

- The book under review "The Foundation of Sarf (Asaas al-Sarf)" is the basic book of the science of al-Sarf (Arabic Morphology).
- Keeping in mind the intellectual level of beginners, the important and necessary lessons and rules are described in this book in a simple way.
- In the layout and style of this book, more than one hundred Arabic and Urdu books written in the past and the present time on the subject of al-Sarf have been taken into consideration.
- Many things are explained through diagrams and charts.
- Some important points are necessarily mentioned in the footnote.
- In this book, Isms and Fi'ls (nouns and verbs) used on a daily basis have been presented, so that the students can have the ability to recognize words that are used on a daily basis in the Arabic language.
- Style and pattern have been checked by the experts of this particular science.
- Reading and memorizing this book will not only help the students of Dars-e-Nizami to learn the basic rules but also the students of secular schools and colleges can also take benefit by reading this book.

SPECIALITIES OF THE EXERCISES OF THIS BOOK

- To recognize Seeghahs (forms of word), to improve in this regard and to increase vocabulary, questions have been included in the exercise of each lesson.
- In this book, joint exercises of various lessons have been arranged on the pattern of monthly tests.
- In the exercises, Seeghahs are also taken from the Holy Qur'aan.

اَلْحَمْدُ لِلّٰهِ رَبِّ الْعٰلَمِيْنَ وَالصَّلٰوةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلٰى سَيِّدِ الْمُرْسَلِيْنَ
اَمَّا بَعْدُ فَاَعُوْذُ بِاللّٰهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطٰنِ الرَّجِيْمِ ؕ بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ ؕ

Lesson number 1

Introduction of ‘Ilm al-Sarf (Arabic Morphology)

Definition of عِلْمُ الصَّرْفْ (‘Ilm al-Sarf)

‘Ilm al-Sarf is that knowledge in which the rules of forming a word from another word and to make different changes in it are explained.

Topic

The topic of ‘Ilm al-Sarf is كَلِمَهْ (Kalimah i.e. word), in accordance with *Seeghah*.[1]

Benefit

To save the intellect from making mistake in regards to forming and changing of words.

Exercise

Question no. 1: What is ‘Ilm al-Sarf?

Question no. 2: What is the topic and the benefit of ‘Ilm al-Sarf?

[1] **Seeghah** is the name of that form of a word which is attained through a particular sequence of letters and signs (that is, short vowels i.e. فَتْحَهْ, ضَمَّهْ, كَسْرَهْ)

Lesson number 2

DISCUSSION REGARDING كَلِمَهْ *(KALIMAH)*

Definition of *Kalimah*

A meaningful word is called كَلِمَهْ. Example: كُرّاسَةٌ (notebook), قَلَمٌ (pen).

Types of Kalimah

اِسْمْ (Ism), for example: رَجُلٌ (man), عِلْمٌ (knowledge).

فِعْلْ (Fi'l), for example: ضَرَبَ (He hit), نَصَرَ (He helped).

حَرْفْ (Harf), for example: مِنْ (from), إِلٰى (to).

Definition of اِسْمْ *(Ism)*

Ism is that *Kalimah* which itself explains its meaning, there is no need to add another word to understand its meaning and it does not have any tense (i.e. a time frame) in it. For example: كُرْسِيٌّ (chair), رَجُلٌ (man).

Definition of فِعْلْ *(Fi'l)*

Fi'l is that *Kalimah* which itself explains its meaning, there is no need to add another word to understand its meaning and it does have (present, past or future) tense in it.

For example: ضَرَبَ (he hit) يَضْرِبُ (he hits or he will hit).

Definition of حَرْفْ *(Harf)*

Harf is such a *Kalimah* that its meaning can only be understood by joining some other word to it.

For example: مِنْ (from), إِلٰى (to).

Exercise

Question no. 1: What is *Kalimah*?

Question no. 2: How many and which types of *Kalimah* are there? Explain the definition of each one with an example.

Question no. 3: Focusing on the meaning, separate *Ism, Fi'l* and *Harf* from the following words.

Harf (Preposition)	Fi'l (Verb)	Ism (Noun)	Meaning	Words
			He washed	غَسَلَ
			Camel	جَمَلٌ
			Cow	بَقَرَةٌ
			In, within	فِيْ
			She sat	قَعَدَتْ
			He sat	جَلَسَ
			He drinks or he will drink	يَشْرَبُ
			With	بِ
			He came to know	عَلِمَ
			He went	ذَهَبَ
			She eats or she will eat	تَأْكُلُ
			She-camel	نَاقَةٌ

Lesson number 3

CHAPTER REGARDING CATEGORIES OF فِعْلْ *(FI'L)*

Note: There are many considerations concerning the categorisation of *Fi'l*.

Division of *Fi'l* according to time

Fi'l Maadi - also called Maazi - (past tense)

Fi'l Mudaari' - also called Muzaari' - (present or future tense)

Fi'l Amr - (imperative command)

فِعْلْ مَاضِىْ (Fi'l Maadi)

This is that *Fi'l* (verb) in which the happening or doing of an action is understood to have occured in the past. Example: جَلَسَ (he sat), ضَرَبَ (he hit).

فِعْلْ مُضَارِعْ (Fi'l Mudaari')

This is that *Fi'l* (verb) in which the happening or doing of an action is understood to have occurred in the present or the future. Example: يَجْلِسُ (he sits or he will sit), يَضْرِبُ (he hits or he will hit).

فِعْلْ اَمْرْ (Fi'l Amr)

This is that *Fi'l* (verb) in which someone is demanded to do some action in the future. Example: اِضْرِبْ (you must hit), اُكْتُبْ (you must write), اِعْلَمْ (you must know).

Exercise

Question no. 1: How many and which types of *Fi'l* are there according to time? Explain the definition of each one with an example.

Question no. 2: Separate *Fi'l Maadi, Fi'l Mudaari'* and *Fi'l Amr* from the following اَفْعَالْ (*Af'aal* i.e.verbs).

Fi'l Amr	Fi'l Mudaari'	Fi'l Maadi	Meaning	Verbs
			He stole	سَرَقَ
			He linked / connected	رَبَطَ
			He became close	قَرُبَ
			You must spread	اُبْسُطْ
			He laughs or he will laugh	يَضْحَكُ
			He forbids or he will forbid	يَمْنَعُ
			He returns or he will return	يَرْجِعُ
			He comes down or he will come down	يَنْزِلُ
			You must go	اِذْهَبْ
			You must demand	اُطْلُبْ
			He takes or he will take	يَأْخُذُ
			He wears or he will wear.	يَلْبَسُ

Lesson number 4

DIVISION OF FI'L ACCORDING TO ITS CONNECTION WITH THE فَاعِلْ

("FAA'IL" SUBJECT I.E. DOER)

1. فِعْلْ مَعْرُوْفْ (Fi'l Ma'roof)

2. فِعْلْ مَجْهُوْلْ (Fi'l Majhool)

Note

For every *Fi'l* (action) there must be a *Faa'il* (subject i.e. doer), without it a *Fi'l* cannot happen. For example: ضَرَبَ (he hit), this *Fi'l* (action) of hitting cannot be established until the *Faa'il* is existing (in other words, if there is no hitter there is no hitting).

1. Fi'l Ma'roof (Active Verb)

This is that *Fi'l* whose *Faa'il* is known. For example: ضَرَبَ زَيْدٌ (Zaid hit); in this example the hitter is known, and that is Zaid.

2. Fi'l Majhool (Passive Verb)

This is that *Fi'l* whose *Faa'il* is unknown. For example: ضُرِبَ زَيْدٌ (Zaid was hit); in this example the hitter is unknown.

Exercise

Question no. 1: How many types of *Fi'l* according to its connection with *Faa'il* are there, what are their names and definitions?

Question no. 2: Separate *Fi'l Ma'roof* and *Fi'l Majhool* from the following sentences.

Fi'l Majhool (Passive Verb)	*Fi'l Ma'roof* (Active Verb)	Translation	Sentences
		Zaid helped	نَصَرَ زَيْدٌ
		Allah sealed	خَتَمَ اللّٰهُ
		Water was drank	شُرِبَ مَاءٌ
		The door was opened	فُتِحَ الْبَابُ
		Bakr wrote	كَتَبَ بَكْرٌ
		ʻAmr went	ذَهَبَ عَمْرٌو

Lesson number 5

CHAPTER OF ضَمِيْرْ (DAMEER OR ZAMEER I.E. PRONOUN)

Definition of Zameer (Pronoun)

Dameer/Zameer is that noun which denotes on such a *Mutakallim*, *Mukhaatab* or *Ghaaib* which has been mentioned previously.

For example: أَنَا (I or me), أَنْتَ (you), هُوَ (he).

مُتَكَلِّمْ (Mutakallim)

First person i.e. speaker

مُخَاطَبْ (Mukhaatab)

Second person i.e. person being spoken to

غَائِبْ (Ghaaib)

Third person i.e. absent from conversation

Note: Other than the *Ism Dameer*, every other *Ism* is called "*Ism Zaahir*" (visible noun).

DAMEER IS DIVIDED INTO TWO CATEGORIES

1. مُتَّصِلْ Muttasil (attached form) 2. مُنْفَصِلْ Munfasil (unattached form)

1. Definition of Dameer Muttasil

Dameer Muttasil is that Dameer which is attached with its 'Aamil.

For example: "تَ" (*TA)* in ضَرَبْتَ *DARABTA)*, "كَ" (*KA)* in ضَرَبَكَ *(DARABAKA)* and " هُمْ " (*HUM)* in لَهُمْ *(LAHUM)*; these are Muttasil Dameers.

Note: A particle which governs a noun or verb and causes *I'raabi* change in the word following it is called 'Aamil.

DAMEER MUTTASIL IS DIVIDED INTO 3 CATEGORIES

1. Marfoo'[1] 2. Mansoob[2] 3. Majroor.[3]

ضَمِيْرْ مَرْفُوْعْ مَتَّصِلْ (Dameer Marfoo' Muttasil)

This is that Dameer which happens to be at the place of Raf' and becomes *Faa'il* (subject/doer) or *Naaib al-Faa'il* (substitute of *Faa'il*).

For example: "هِيَ" (*HIYA)* in ضَرَبَتْ (*DARABAT)* and "نَا" (*NA)* in ضَرَبْنَا (*DARABNAA);* these Dameers are *Marfoo' Muttasil.*

ضَمِيْرْ مَنْصُوْبْ مَتَّصِلْ (Dameer Mansoob Muttasil)

This is that Dameer which happens to be at the place of *Nasb*; if it is attached to a *Fi'l* it is *Maf'ool-Bihi,* and if it is attached to *Huroof Mushabbahah Bil-Fi'l* then it becomes their *Ism*.

For example: "ہ" (HOO) in ضَرَبَه (DARABAHOO) is Dameer Mansoob Muttasil and it is Maf'ool-Bihi of ضَرَبَ *(DARABA)* verb, and "ہ" (*HOO)* Dameer in إِنَّهٗ (*INNAHOO)* is Dameer Mansoob Muttasil and it is Ism of *Harf Mushabbahah Bil-Fi'l*, which is "إِنَّ" (*INNA)* .

ضَمِيْرْ مَجْرُوْرْ مَتَّصِلْ (Dameer Majroor Muttasil)

This is that Dameer which happens to be at the place of *Jar*; if it is attached to an *Ism* it is مُضَافْ اِلَيْهْ (*Mudaaf Ilaih),* and if it is attached to حَرْفْ جَرْ *(Harf Jar)* then it is *Majroor*.

---

1. **Marfoo':** It is a word which is in the state of *Raf'*. It is generally represented by a *Dammah* on the last letter.

2. **Mansoob**: It is a word which is in the state of *Nasb*. It is generally represented by a *Fathah* on the last letter.

3. **Majroor:** It is a word which is in the state of *Jar*. It is generally represented by a *Kasrah* on the last letter.

For example: in غُلَامُهُ (*GHULAAMU HOO),* "ہٗ" (*HOO)* Dameer Majroor Muttasil is *Mudaaf Ilaih,* which is an *Ism,* and in "لَهٗ" *(LAHOO)* "ہٗ" *(HOO)* Dameer is the *Majroor* of "ل" (*LAAM) HARF JAR.*

Definition of Dameer Munfasil

This is that Dameer which is not attached with its عَامِلْ ('Aamil). For example: نَحْنُ، اِيَّانَا

DAMEER MUNFASIL IS DIVIDED INTO TWO CATEGORIES

1. Marfoo' 2. Mansoob

ضَمِيْرْ مَرْفُوْعْ مُنْفَصِلْ (Dameer Marfoo' Munfasil)

This is that Dameer which stands at the place of *Raf'* and usually becomes *Mubtada, Khabar, Faa'il* or *Naaib al-Faa'il*. For example: هُوَ

ضَمِيْرْمَنْصُوْبْ مَنْفَصِلْ (Dameer Mansoob Munfasil)

This is that Dameer which stands at the place of *Nasb* and mostly becomes *Maf'ool-Bihi*. For example: اِيَّاه

Types of Dameer Marfoo' Muttasil

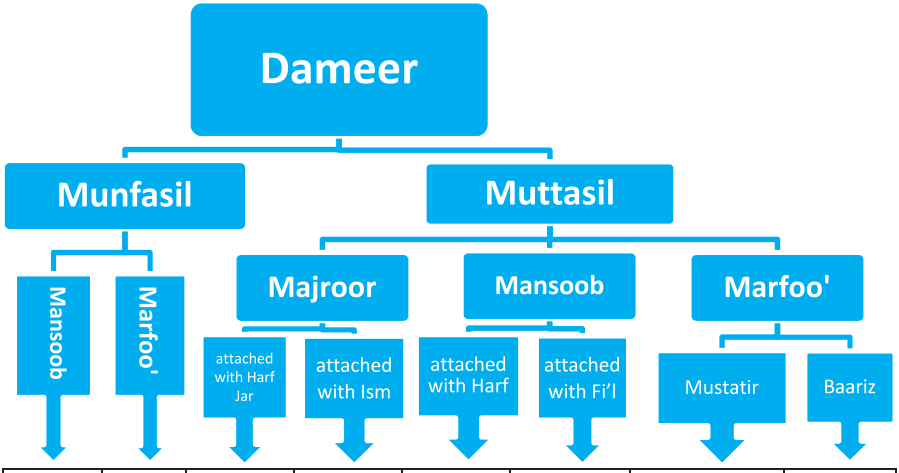
1. بَارِزْ (Baariz) 2. مُسْتَتِرْ (Mustatir)

Dameer Marfoo' Muttasil Baariz (visible)

This is that Dameer which is present in reading and writing. For example: "تُ" (*TU)* in ضَرَبْتُ (*DARABTU)* is Dameer Baariz.

Dameer Marfoo' Muttasil Mustatir (invisible)

This is that Dameer which is not present in reading and writing. For example: هُوَ (*HUWA)* in ضَرَبَ (*DARABA)* is Dameer Mustatir.



اِيَّاه	هُوَ	لَه	كِتَابُه	إِنَّه	ضَرَبَه	هُوَ ضَرَب	ضَرَبَا
اِيَّاهُمَا	هُمَا	لَهُمَا	كِتَابُهُمَا	إِنَّهُمَا	ضَرَبَهُمَا	هِيَ ضَرَبَتْ	ضَرَبُوْا
اِيَّاهُمْ	هُمْ	لَهُمْ	كِتَابُهُمْ	إِنَّهُمْ	ضَرَبَهُمْ	هُوَ يَضْرِبُ	ضَرَبَتَا
اِيَّاهَا	هِيَ	لَهَا	كِتَابُهَا	إِنَّهَا	ضَرَبَهَا	هِيَ تَضْرِبُ	ضَرَبْنَ
اِيَّاهُمَا	هُمَا	لَهُمَا	كِتَابُهُمَا	إِنَّهُمَا	ضَرَبَهُمَا	أَنْتَ تَضْرِبُ	ضَرَبْتَ
اِيَّاهُنَّ	هُنَّ	لَهُنَّ	كِتَابُهُنَّ	إِنَّهُنَّ	ضَرَبَهُنَّ	أَنَا اَضْرِبُ	ضَرَبْتُمَا
اِيَّاكَ	أَنْتَ	لَكَ	كِتَابُكَ	إِنَّكَ	ضَرَبَكَ	نَحْنُ نَضْرِبُ	ضَرَبْتُمْ
اِيَّاكُمَا	أَنْتُمَا	لَكُمَا	كِتَابُكُمَا	إِنَّكُمَا	ضَرَبَكُمَا		ضَرَبْتِ
اِيَّاكُمْ	أَنْتُمْ	لَكُمْ	كِتَابُكُمْ	إِنَّكُمْ	ضَرَبَكُمْ		ضَرَبْتُمَا
اِيَّاكِ	أَنْتِ	لَكِ	كِتَابُكِ	إِنَّكِ	ضَرَبَكِ		ضَرَبْتُنَّ
اِيَّاكُمَا	أَنْتُمَا	لَكُمَا	كِتَابُكُمَا	إِنَّكُمَا	ضَرَبَكُمَا		ضَرَبْتُ
اِيَّاكُنَّ	أَنْتُنَّ	لَكُنَّ	كِتَابُكُنَّ	إِنَّكُنَّ	ضَرَبَكُنَّ		ضَرَبْنَا
اِيَّايَ	أَنَا	لِيْ	كِتَابِيْ	إِنَّنِيْ	ضَرَبَنِيْ		
اِيَّانَا	نَحْنُ	لَنَا	كِتَابُنَا	إِنَّنَا	ضَرَبَنَا		

Note:

1. The following Dameers are Baariz.

- Alif in Fi'l Mudaari', four Seeghahs of Tathniya of Fi'l Amr and Fi'l Nahi
- NOON in two Seeghahs of Jama' Muannath (Ghaaib and Mukhaatab).
- WAAW in the two Seeghahs of Jama' Muzakkar.
- YA Mukhaatabah in the Seeghah of Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab.

2. The following Dameers are Mustatir

Just like Fi'l Mudaari', in the five Marfoo' Seeghahs of Fi'l Amr and Fi'l Nahi (Waahid Muzakkar and Muannath Ghaaib, Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab and Waahid and Jama' Mutakallim) the Dameers are Mustatir.

Exercise

Question no. 1: How many and which types of Dameer are there?

Question no. 2: To what are the Dameer Mansoob Muttasil and Dameer Majoor Muttasil attached?

Question no. 3: In the following words recognise the types of Dameer.

Type of Dameer	Words	Type of Dameer	Words
	ضَرَبْنَ		نَحْنُ
	تَضْرِبُ		إِنَّهَا
	لكِ		أَنْتَ
	لَهُنَّ		ضَرَبْنَا
	كِتَابُكُمْ		ضَرَبَكُمْ
	إِنَّكُنَّ		إِيَّاهُمْ
	ضَرَبَنَا		ضَرَبَ
	إِيَّايَ		كِتَابُهُنَّ
	أَنْتُمْ		إِيَّاكُمْ
	لِيْ		ضَرَبَتْ

Lesson number 6

CHAPTER OF فِعْلْ مَاضِیْ (*FI'L MAADI*)

Types of Fi'l Maadi

1. Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof

2. Fi'l Maadi Majhool

1. فِعْلْ مَاضِیْ مَعْرُوْفْ Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof (Active Verb)

Method of making *Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof*:

The *FA* and *LAAM* Kalimah of the Masdar[1] of Thulaathi Mujarrad[2] is given Fathah, and '*AIN* Kalimah[3] is sometimes given Fathah, Kasrah or Dammah. For example: ضَرَبَ، سَمِعَ، کَرُمَ

Note: This way, Fi'l Maadi has three scales

1. فَعَلَ 2. فَعِلَ 3. فَعُلَ

Beneficial note

Zabar is called Fathah, Zer is called Kasrah and Pesh is called Dammah.

---

(1) **Masdar** is that Ism from which other words are derived but it itself is not derived from any other word. For example: ضَرْبٌ (to hit), دُخُوْلٌ (to enter).

(2) **Thulaathi Mujarrad** is that Kalimah (Ism or Fi'l) in which there are no extra letters except the three original letters. For example: صِدْقٌ (truth) on the scale of فِعْلٌ (Fi'lun), ضَرَبَ (DARABA) on the scale of فَعَلَ (FA-'A-LA)

(3) **The scale of the Arabic language** (through which the weight of a Kalimah is analysed) is FA, 'AIN and LAAM, the combination of which is فعل (FA-'A-LA).

GARDAAN[1] (conjugation) of فِعْلْ مَاضِیْ مَعْرُوْفْ

(fi'l Maadi Ma'roof) with Fathah on 'AIN Kalimah

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male hit	ضَرَبَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males hit	ضَرَبَا
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males hit	ضَرَبُوْا
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female hit	ضَرَبَتْ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females hit	ضَرَبَتَا
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females hit	ضَرَبْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male hit	ضَرَبْتَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males hit	ضَرَبْتُمَا
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males hit	ضَرَبْتُمْ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female hit	ضَرَبْتِ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females hit	ضَرَبْتُمَا
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females hit	ضَرَبْتُنَّ

[1] **Gardaan** means, changing the form of a word to give different meaning in accordance as required by the grammatical rules of the Arabic language

Waahid Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	I one male or female hit	ضَرَبْتُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	We two or many males or females hit	ضَرَبْنَا

Exercise

Question no. 1: Explain the method of making Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof.

Question no. 2: Write and memorise the Gardaans of Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof with Fathah on '*Ain Kalimah* from the following Masdars.

Meaning	Masdars	Meaning	Masdars
To earn	كَسْبٌ	To exit or to come out	خُرُوْجٌ
To be patient	صَبْرٌ	To open	فَتْحٌ

Question no. 3: Recognise the Seeghahs from the following verbs and translate them accordingly.

Seeghah	Translation	Verbs
		رَفَعْنَا
		كَتَبَ
		حَرَصْتُمَا
		خَلَقْتِ
		سَقَطَتْ
		نَصَبْتُ
		خَتَمَا
		سَكَنْتَ
		دَرَسُوْا

Lesson number 7

GARDAAN (CONJUGATION) OF فِعْلْ مَاضِیْ مَعْرُوْفْ

(FI'L MAADI MA'ROOF) WITH KASRAH ON 'AIN KALIMAH

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male heard	سَمِعَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males heard	سَمِعَا
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males heard	سَمِعُوْا
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female heard	سَمِعَتْ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females heard	سَمِعَتَا
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females heard	سَمِعْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male heard	سَمِعْتَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males heard	سَمِعْتُمَا
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males heard	سَمِعْتُمْ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female heard	سَمِعْتِ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females heard	سَمِعْتُمَا
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females heard	سَمِعْتُنَّ

Waahid Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	I one male or female heard	سَمِعْتُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	We tow or many males or females heard	سَمِعْنَا

Exercise

Question no. 1: Write and memorise the Gardaans of Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof with Kasrah on 'Ain Kalimah from the following Masdars:

Meaning	Masdars	Meaning	Masdars
To know	عِلْمٌ	To laugh	ضِحْكٌ
To imagine	حِسْبَانٌ	To praise	حَمْدٌ

Question no. 2: Recognise the Seeghahs from the following verbs and translate them accordingly.

Seeghah	Translation	Verbs
		بَخِلَ
		رَكِبَا
		حَصِرَتْ
		بَرِقَتَا
		عَجِبُوْا
		تَبِعْتُمْ
		مَرِضْتُ
		غَضِبْتُنَّ
		ظَفِرْنَ

Lesson number 8

GARDAAN (CONJUGATION) OF فِعْلْ مَاضِیْ مَعْرُوْفْ *FI'L MAADI MA'ROOF* WITH DAMMAH ON 'AIN KALIMAH

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male became noble	كَرُمَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males became noble	كَرُمَا
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males became noble	كَرُمُوْا
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female became noble	كَرُمَتْ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females became noble	كَرُمَتَا
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females became noble	كَرُمْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male became noble	كَرُمْتَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males became noble	كَرُمْتُمَا
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males became noble	كَرُمْتُمْ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female became noble	كَرُمْتِ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females became noble	كَرُمْتُمَا
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females became noble	كَرُمْتُنَّ

Waahid Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	I one male or female became noble	كَرُمْتُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	We tow or many males or females became noble	كَرُمْنَا

Exercise

Question no. 1: Write and memorise the Gardaans of *Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof* with *Dammah* on '*Ain Kalimah* from the following *Masdars*:

Meaning	Masdars	Meaning	Masdars
To become clean	نَظَافَةٌ	To become close	قُرْبٌ
To be plenty	كَثْرَةٌ	To be far	بُعْدٌ

Question no. 2: Recognise the Seeghahs from the following verbs and translate them accordingly.

Seeghah	Translation	Verbs
		ثَقُلْنَا
		بَصُرْتِ
		طَهُرَتْ
		ضَعُفْنَ
		كَبُرْتُمَا
		عَظُمَ
		شَرُفَتَا
		بَطُلْتُ
		سَهُلْتُمَا

Lesson number 9

فِعْلْ مَاضِیْ مَجْهُوْلْ

(Fi'l Maadi Majhool i.e. Passive Verb)

Beneficial note

Fi'l Maadi Majhool is made from Maadi Ma'roof.

Method of making Fi'l Maadi Majhool:

Give Dammah to the Fa Kalimah of Maadi Ma'roof, give Kasrah to the 'Ain Kalimah and leave the Laam Kalimah as it is i.e. with a Fathah.

For example: نُصِرَ from نَصَرَ and شُرِبَ from شَرِبَ

Gardaan (conjugation) of Fi'l Maadi Majhool

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male was hit	ضُرِبَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males were hit	ضُرِبَا
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males were hit	ضُرِبُوْا
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female was hit	ضُرِبَتْ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females were hit	ضُرِبَتَا

Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females were hit	ضُرِبْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male was hit	ضُرِبْتَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males were hit	ضُرِبْتُمَا
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males were hit	ضُرِبْتُمْ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female was hit	ضُرِبْتِ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females were hit	ضُرِبْتُمَا
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females were hit	ضُرِبْتُنَّ
Waahid Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	I one male or female was hit	ضُرِبْتُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	We tow or many males or females were hit	ضُرِبْنَا

Exercise

Question no. 1: Explain the method of making Fi'l Maadi Majhool.

Question no. 2: Write and memorise the Gardaans of Fi'l Maadi Majhool from the following Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof.

Translation	Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof	Translation	Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof	Translation
He praised	مَدَحَ	He drank	شَرِبَ	He praised
He denied	جَحَدَ	He helped	نَصَرَ	He denied

Question no. 3: Recognise the Seeghahs from the following verbs and translate them accordingly.

Seeghah	Translation	Verbs
		فُسِدَ
		قُطِعْتِ
		جُعِلَتْ
		بُلِغْتُ
		جُرِحْنَا
		خُلِقْتُمْ
		مُنِعَا
		ظُلِمْتُنَّ
		طُحِنُوْا

Lesson number 10

CHAPTER OF فِعْلْ مُضَارِعْ *(FI'L MUDAARI')*

TYPES OF FI'L MUDAARI'

1. فِعْلْ مُضَارِعْ مَعْرُوْفْ **(Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof)**

2. فِعْلْ مُضَارِعْ مَجْهُوْلْ **(Fi'l Mudaari' Majhool)**

Beneficial note

Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof is made out of Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof.

Method of making Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof

Place one of the signs of *Mudaari'* [1] أ، ت، ی، ن (*HAMZAH, TA, YA, NOON*) in front of *Maadi*. "ف" (FA) Kalimah is made Saakin, "ع" ('AIN) Kalimah is given Harakah according to the BAAB and the "ل" (LAAM) Kalimah is given Dammah.

For example: يَفْتَحُ (Yaftahu) from فَتَحَ (Fataha), يَضْرِبُ (Yadribu) from ضَرَبَ (Daraba), يَنْصُرُ (Yansuru) from نَصَرَ (Nasara).

Note

So, in this way Fi'l Mudaari' has three scales:

1. يَفْعَلُ 2. يَفْعِلُ 3. يَفْعُلُ

---

(1) **Letters of Mudaari'** are four (Hamzah, Ta, Ya Noon), its combination is called اَتَیْنْ (ATAIN). They are called signs of Mudaari' and Huroof ATAIN as well.

Beneficial note 1

One of the signs of Fi'l Mudaari' must come in the beginning of Fi'l Mudaari'.

- Hamzah comes before Waahid Mutakallim
- Ta comes in the beginning of eight Seeghahs; Waahid, Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib – Waahid, Tathniyah and Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab – Waahid, Tathniyah and Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab.
- Ya comes in the beginning of four Seeghahs; Waahid, Tathniyah and Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib - Jama' Muannath Ghaaib.
- Noon comes before Jama' Mutakallim.

Beneficial note 2

- Five Seeghahs of Fi'l Mudaari' get Rafa' at the end (Two: Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib and Mukhaatab – one: Waahid Muannath Ghaaib – two: Waahid and Jama' Mutakallim); these five Seeghahs are called Marfoo' Seeghahs.
- Noon I'raabi is added at the end of seven Seeghahs (these Seeghahs are: four Seeghahs of Tathniyah – Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab and Ghaaib, and Waahid Muannas Mukhaatab); these are called Seeghahs of Noon I'raabi.
- Noon Dameer is added at the end of two Seeghahs (Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab and Ghaaib).

Gardaan of Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof with Fathah on 'Ain Kalimah

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male opens or will open	يَفْتَحُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males open or will open	يَفْتَحَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males open or will open	يَفْتَحُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female opens or will open	تَفْتَحُ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females open or will open	تَفْتَحَانِ
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females open or will open	يَفْتَحْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male open or will open	تَفْتَحُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males open or will open	تَفْتَحَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males open or will open	تَفْتَحُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female open or will open	تَفْتَحِيْنَ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females open or will open	تَفْتَحَانِ
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females open or will open	تَفْتَحْنَ
Waahid Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	I one male or female open or will open	أَفْتَحُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	We two or many males or females open or will open	نَفْتَحُ

Exercise

Question no. 1: Explain the method of making Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof.

Question no. 2: Which of the signs of Fi'l Mudaari' come at the start, how many and which Seeghahs?

Question no. 3: At the end of how many and which Seeghahs does the Noon Dameer come?

Question no. 4: From the following Seeghahs of Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof, write and memorise the Gardaans of Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof with Fathah on 'Ain Kalimah.

Translation	Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof	Translation	Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof
He lifted	رَفَعَ	He came	قَدِمَ
He cut	قَطَعَ	He made	جَعَلَ

Question no. 5: Recognise the Seeghahs from the following verbs and translate them accordingly.

Seeghah	Translation	Verbs
		تَخْزَنَانِ
		تَزْرَعَانِ
		يَجْحَدُ
		يَخْدَعُوْنَ
		أَشْهَدُ
		تَفْقَهُ
		يَضْحَكَانِ
		نَحْفَظُ
		يَمْنَعْنَ

Lesson number 11

GARDAAN OF فِعْلْ مُضَارِعْ مَعْرُوْفْ (*FI'L MUDAARI' MA'ROOF*) WITH KASRAH ON THE 'AIN KALIMAH

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male hits or will hit	يَضْرِبُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males hit or will hit	يَضْرِبَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males hit or will hit	يَضْرِبُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female hits or will hit	تَضْرِبُ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females hit or will hit	تَضْرِبَانِ
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females hit or will hit	يَضْرِبْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male hit or will hit	تَضْرِبُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males hit or will hit	تَضْرِبَانِ

Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males hit or will hit	تَضْرِبُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female hit or will hit	تَضْرِبِيْنَ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females hit or will hit	تَضْرِبَانِ
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females hit or will hit	تَضْرِبْنَ
Waahid Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	I one male or female hit or will hit	أَضْرِبُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	We two or many males or females hit or will hit	نَضْرِبُ

Exercise

Question no. 1: From the following Seeghahs of Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof, write and memorise the Gardaans of Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof with Kasrah on 'Ain Kalimah.

Translation	Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof	Translation	Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof
He rotated	صَرَفَ	He overpowered	غَلَبَ
He returned	رَجَعَ	He opened	كَشَفَ

Question no. 2: Recognise the Seeghahs from the following verbs and translate them accordingly.

Seeghah	Translation	Verbs
		تَحْلِفُوْنَ
		يَسْبِتُوْنَ
		يَبْطِشُ
		يَخْصِفَانِ
		تَحْمِلَانِ
		نَطْمِسُ
		تَفْقِدُوْنَ
		يَقْدِرُ
		يَغْزِلْنَ

Lesson number 12

GARDAAN OF فِعْلْ مُضَارِعْ مَعْرُوْفْ (*FI'L MUDAARI' MA'ROOF*) WITH DAMMAH ON THE 'AIN KALIMAH

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male helps or will help	يَنْصُرُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males help or will help	يَنْصُرَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males help or will help	يَنْصُرُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female helps or will help	تَنْصُرُ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females help or will help	تَنْصُرَانِ
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females help or will help	يَنْصُرْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male help or will help	تَنْصُرُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males help or will help	تَنْصُرَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males help or will help	تَنْصُرُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female help or will help	تَنْصُرِيْنَ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females help or will help	تَنْصُرَانِ
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females help or will help	تَنْصُرْنَ

Waahid Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	I one male or female help or will help	أَنْصُرُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	We two or many males or females help or will help	نَنْصُرُ

Exercise

Question no. 1: From the following Seeghahs of Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof, write and memorise the Gardaans of Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof with Dammah on 'Ain Kalimah.

Translation	Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof	Translation	Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof
He became noble	شَرُفَ	He created	خَلَقَ
He became pure	لَطُفَ	He worshipped	عَبَدَ

Question no. 2: Recognise the Seeghahs from the following verbs and translate them accordingly.

Seeghah	Translation	Verbs
		يَحْشُرُ
		يَخْرُصُوْنَ
		أَبْصُرُ
		نَدْخُلُ
		تَحْكُمُ
		يَخْرُجْنَ
		يَبْذُلُ
		تَحْسُدْنَ
		يَبْسُطُ

Lesson number 13

فِعْلْ مُضَارِعْ مَجْهُوْلْ *(Fi'l Mudaari' Majhool)*

Beneficial note

Fi'l Mudaari' Majhool is made of Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof.

Method of making Fi'l Mudaari' Majhool

Give Dammah to the sign of Mudaari' (Hamzah, Ta, Ya, 'Ain), give the 'Ain Kalimah a Fathah (if it does not have a Fathah already) and leave the Laam Kalimah as it is i.e. with a Dammah. For example: يُضْرَبُ from يَضْرِبُ ، يُنْصَرُ from يَنْصُرُ ، يُفْتَحُ from يَفْتَحُ

Gardaan of Fi'l Mudaari' Majhool

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male is being hit or will be hit	يُضْرَبُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males are being hit or will be hit	يُضْرَبَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males are being hit or will be hit	يُضْرَبُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female is being hit or will be hit	تُضْرَبُ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females are being hit or will be hit	تُضْرَبَانِ

Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females are being hit or will be hit	يُضْرَبْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male are being hit or will be hit	تُضْرَبُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males are being hit or will be hit	تُضْرَبَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males are being hit or will be hit	تُضْرَبُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female are being hit or will be hit	تُضْرَبِيْنَ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females are being hit or will be hit	تُضْرَبَانِ
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females are being hit or will be hit	تُضْرَبْنَ
Waahid Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	I one male or female am being hit or will be hit	أُضْرَبُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	We two or many males or females are being hit or will be hit	نُضْرَبُ

Exercise

Question no. 1: Explain the method of making Fi'l Mudaari' Majhool

Question no. 2: From the following Seeghahs of Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof, write and memorise the Gardaans of Fi'l Mudaari' Majhool.

Translation	Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof	Translation	Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof
He washes or will wash	يَغْسِلُ	He opens or he will open	يَفْتَحُ
He plays or will play	يَلْعَبُ	He kills or will kill	يَقْتُلُ

Question no. 3: Recognise the Seeghahs from the following verbs and translate them accordingly.

Seeghah	Translation	Verbs
		نُقْصَدُ
		يُرْزَقُوْنَ
		تُفْصَلْنَ
		يُنْظَرَانِ
		أُبْعَثُ
		يُمْنَعْنَ
		تُظْلَمِيْنَ
		تُرْحَمُوْنَ
		تُسْمَعَانِ

Combined exercise of Maadi and Mudaari', Ma'roof and Majhool.

Question no. 1: Separate Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari' - Ma'roof and Majhool - from the following verbs. Furthermore, identify in Maadi and Mudaari' Ma'roof the verbs that are with Dammul-'Ain, Fathul-'Ain and Kasrul-'Ain.

Dammul-'Ain/ Fathul-'Ain/ Kasrul-'Ain	Ma'roof/ Majhool	Maadi/ Mudaari'	Translation	Verbs
			He understood	فَهِمَ
			He rides or will ride	يَرْكَبُ
			He spends or will spend	يَبْذُلُ
			He was left	تُرِكَ
			He became honourable	شَرُفَ
			He does justice or will do justice	يَعْدِلُ
			He is being given sustenance	يُرْزَقُ
			He sat	جَلَسَ

Question no. 2: Recognise the Seeghahs from the following verbs and translate them accordingly.

Seeghah	Translation	Verbs
		يَبْحَثْنَ
		جَعَلْنَا
		تَغْرُبَانِ
		مُنِعَتَا
		فَزِعَ
		تَدْرُسُوْنَ
		بُعِثْتُ
		تُحْمَلِيْنَ
		يَخْطَفُ
		تُتْرَكْنَ
		غَرَبَتْ
		تَقْرِضُ
		كَتَبْتُنَّ
		ظُلِمْنَ

Lesson number 14

CHAPTER OF فِعْلْ اَمْرْ (*FI'L AMR*)

Types of Fi'l Amr:

1. Fi'l Amr Ma'roof 2. Fi'l Amr Majhool

Beneficial note

Fi'l Amr is made of Fi'l Mudaari'. Whichever Seeghah of Fi'l Amr is required to be made, it will be made from the same type of Seeghah of Fi'l Mudaari', for example, Ghaaib from Ghaaib, Mukhaatab from Mukhaatab, Mutakallim from Mutakallim, Ma'roof from Ma'roof and Majhool from Majhool.

1. فِعْلْ اَمْرْمَعْرُوْفْ (Fi'l Amr Ma'roof)

Types of Fi'l Amr Ma'roof according to its formation

1. Fi'l Amr Mukhaatab Ma'roof

2. Fi'l Amr Ghaaib and Mutakallim Ma'roof

فِعْلْ اَمْرْمُخَاطَبْ مَعْرُوْفْ (Fi'l Amr Mukhaatab Ma'roof)

Method of making Fi'l Amr Mukhaatab Ma'roof:

1. Mutaharrik

- Fi'l Amr Mukhaatab Ma'roof has six Seeghahs which are made from Fi'l Mudaari' Mukhaatab Ma'roof. After dropping the Harf of Mudaari' (TA) from Mudaari' Mukhaatab Ma'roof, the following letter will have one of the two conditions:

1. مُتَحَرِّكْ Mutaharrik
2. سَاكِنْ Saakin.

- After dropping the Harf of Mudaari' if the following letter is Mutaharrik, then make the last letter Saakin - providing that the last letter is not Harf 'Illat,[1] Noon I'raabi or Noon Dameeri. For example: عِدْ from تَعِدُ
- If the last letter is Harf 'Illat or Noon I'raabi, it should be dropped.

  For example: قِ from تَقِيْ, عِدَا from تَعِدَانِ
- If it has Noon Dameeri at the end, it will not change. For example: عِدْنَ from تَعِدْنَ

2. Saakin

- After dropping the Harf of Mudaari', if the following letter is Saakin, then Hamzah Wasli [2] will be added in the beginning, if the Harakah of the 'Ain Kalimah is Dammah, then a Dammah will be given to the Hamzah Wasli otherwise Kasrah will be given, in either case the last letter will be made Saakin, providing that the last letter is not Harf 'Illat, Noon I'raabi or Noon Dameeri.

  For example: اُنْصُرْ from تَنْصُرُ, اِسْمَعْ from تَسْمَعُ, اِضْرِبْ from تَضْرِبُ

1 Alif, Waaw and Ya are called **Huroof 'Illat** and the rest of the letters in the Arabic alphabet are called **Huroof Saheehah**.

(2) **Hamzah Wasli** is that Hamzah which is written and pronounced, but when it comes in the middle of a speech, it is dropped from uttering i.e. it is not pronounced.

- If the last letter is Harf 'Illat or Noon I'raabi, they will be dropped.

  For example: اُدْعُ from تَدْعُوْ, اُنْصُرَا from تَنْصُرَانِ, اِرْمِ from تَرْمِيْ, اِضْرِبَا from تَضْرِبَانِ

- If it has Noon Dameeri at the end, it will not change.

  For example: اُنْصُرْنَ from تَنْصُرْنَ, اِضْرِبْنَ from تَضْرِبْنَ

Gardaan of Fi'l Amr Mukhaatab Ma'roof

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male must hit	اِضْرِبْ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males must hit	اِضْرِبَا
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males must hit	اِضْرِبُوْا
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female must hit	اِضْرِبِيْ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females must hit	اِضْرِبَا
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females must hit	اِضْرِبْنَ

Exercise

Question no. 1. Explain the method of making Fi'l Amr Mukhaatab Ma'roof.

Question no. 2. Write the Gardaan of Fi'l Amr Mukhaatab Ma'roof from the following verbs:

Translation	Verbs	Translation	Verbs
You run or will run	تَهْرُبُ	You thank or will thank	تَشْكُرُ
You demand or will demand	تَطْلُبُ	You memorise or will memorise	تَحْفَظُ

Question no. 3. Recognise the Seeghahs from the following verbs and translate them accordingly.

Seeghah	Translation	Verb
		اِرْكَعْنَ
		اُغْلُظْ
		اُعْبُدُوْا
		اِدْفَعْ
		اُفْرُقَا
		اُسْكُنْ
		اِعْدِلُوْا
		اِشْرَحْ
		اُسْجُدِيْ

Lesson number 15

CHAPTER OF فِعْلْ اَمْرْغَائِبْ وَمُتَكَلِّمْ مَعْرُوْفْ

(FI'L AMR GHAAIB AND MUTAKALLIM MA'ROOF)

Method of making Fi'l Amr Ghaaib and Mutakallim Ma'roof:

- Add Laam Maksoor in the beginning of Fi'l Mudaari' Ghaaib and Mutakallim Ma'roof and give Jazam (Sukoon) to the end letter, providing Harf 'Illat, Noon I'raabi or Noon Dameeri is not at the end.

  For example: لِيَضْرِبْ from يَضْرِبُ

- If it has Harf 'Illat or Noon I'raabi, drop them from the end.

  For example: لِيَضْرِبَا from يَضْرِبَانِ, لِيَدْعُ from يَدْعُوْ

- If it has Noon Dameeri, there will be no change in it.

  For example: لِيَضْرِبْنَ from يَضْرِبْنَ

Gardaan of Fi'l Amr Ghaaib and Mutakallim Ma'roof

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male should hit	لِيَضْرِبْ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males should hit	لِيَضْرِبَا
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males should hit	لِيَضْرِبُوْا
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female should hit	لِتَضْرِبْ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females should hit	لِتَضْرِبَا
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females should hit	لِيَضْرِبْنَ

Waahid Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	I one male or female should hit	لِأَضْرِبْ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	We two or many males or females should hit	لِنَضْرِبْ

Exercise

Question no. 1. Explain the method of making Fi'l Amr Ghaaib and Mutakallim Ma'roof.

Question no. 2. Write and memorise the Gardaan of Fi'l Amr Ghaaib and Mutakallim Ma'roof from the following verbs:

Translation	Verb	Translation	Verb
He comes down or will come down	يَنْزِلُ	He prohibits or will prohibit	يَمْنَعُ
He rides or will ride	يَرْكَبُ	You get closer or will get closer	تَقْرُبُ

Question no. 3. Recognise the Seeghahs from the following verbs and translate them accordingly.

Seeghah	Translation	Verbs
		لِيَحْكُمْ
		لِيَنْظُرُوْا
		لِيَضْحَكَا
		لِأَعْمَلْ
		لِتَكْتُبْ
		لِنَجْهَلْ
		لِيَفْرَحْنَ
		لِتَصْفَحَا
		لِيَعْبُدُوْا

Lesson number 16

CHAPTER OF فِعْلْ اَمْرْمَجْهُوْلْ (*FI'L AMR MAJHOOL*)

Method of making Fi'l Amr Majhool:

- Add Laam Maksoor in the beginning of Fi'l Mudaari' Majhool and give Jazam (Sukoon) to the last letter, providing there is no Harf 'Illat, Noon I'raabi or Noon Dameeri at the end.

  For example: لِيُضْرَبْ from يُضْرَبُ

- If there is Harf 'Illat or Noon I'raabi, it should be dropped.

  For example: لِيُضْرَبَا from يُضْرَبَانِ, لِيُدْعَ from يُدْعٰى

- If it has Noon Dameeri, it will not change at all.

  For example: لِيُضْرَبْنَ from يُضْرَبْنَ

Gardaan of Fi'l Amr Majhool

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male should be hit	لِيُضْرَبْ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males should be hit	لِيُضْرَبَا
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males should be hit	لِيُضْرَبُوْا
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female should be hit	لِتُضْرَبْ

Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females should be hit	لِتُضْرَبَا
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females should be hit	لِيُضْرَبْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male should be hit	لِتُضْرَبْ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males should be hit	لِتُضْرَبَا
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males should be hit	لِتُضْرَبُوْا
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female should be hit	لِتُضْرَبِيْ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females should be hit	لِتُضْرَبَا
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females should be hit	لِتُضْرَبْنَ
Waahid Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	I one male or female should be hit	لِأُضْرَبْ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	We two or many males or females should be hit	لِنُضْرَبْ

Exercise

Question no. 1. Explain the method of making Fi'l Amr Majhool.

Question no. 2. Write and memorise the Gardaan of Fi'l Amr Majhool from the following verbs:

Translation	Verbs
He/it is being written or will be written	يُكْتَبُ
He is being demanded or will be demanded	يُطْلَبُ
He is being made to be patient or will be made to be patient	يُصْبَرُ
He is being made to be separate or will be made to be separate	يُفْصَلُ

Question no. 3. Recognise the Seeghahs from the following verbs and translate them accordingly.

Seeghah	Translation	Verb
		لِيُسْرَقُوْا
		لِتُنْزَعْ
		لِأُزْجَرْ
		لِيُمْضَعْنَ
		لِيُقْصَدَا
		لِتُجْمَعْنَ

Lesson number 17

CHAPTER OF فِعْلْ نَهِيْ *(FI'L NAHI)*

Definition of Fi'l Nahi

Nahi is that Fi'l through which someone is stopped from doing something.

For example: لَاتَضْرِبْ (you must not hit)

Note: Fi'l Nahi is not a permanent Fi'l, rather the Laam of Nahi is added in the beginning of Fi'l Mudaari' due to which Jazam (Sukoon) comes at the end of Mudaari'.

Types of Fi'l Nahi:

1. فِعْلْ نَهِيْ مَعْرُوْفْ (Fi'l Nahi Ma'roof)

2. فِعْلْ نَهِيْ مَجْهُوْلْ (Fi'l Nahi Majhool)

Fi'l Nahi Ma'roof

Method of making Fi'l Nahi Ma'roof:

- Add the Laam of Nahi in the beginning of Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof and give Jazam (Sukoon) to the end of Mudaari', providing there is no Harf 'Illat, Noon I'raabi or Noon Dameeri at the end.

  For example: لَايَضْرِبْ from يَضْرِبُ

- If there is Harf 'Illat or Noon I'raabi, drop it. For example: لَايَدْعُ from يَدْعُوْ , لَايَضْرِبَا from يَضْرِبَانِ

- If it has Noon Dameeri, it will not change at all.

  For example: لَاتَضْرِبْنَ from تَضْرِبْنَ

Gardaan of Fi'l Nahi Ma'roof

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male should not hit	لَا يَضْرِبْ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males should not hit	لَا يَضْرِبَا
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males should not hit	لَا يَضْرِبُوْا
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female should not hit	لَا تَضْرِبْ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females should not hit	لَا تَضْرِبَا
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females should not hit	لَا يَضْرِبْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male should not hit	لَا تَضْرِبْ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males should not hit	لَا تَضْرِبَا
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males should not hit	لَا تَضْرِبُوْا
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female should not hit	لَا تَضْرِبِيْ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females should not hit	لَا تَضْرِبَا
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females should not hit	لَا تَضْرِبْنَ
Waahid Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	I one male or female should not hit	لَا أَضْرِبْ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	We two or many males or females should not hit	لَا نَضْرِبْ

Exercise

Question no. 1. Explain the method of making Fi'l Nahi Ma'roof.

Question no. 2. Write and memorise the Gardaan of Fi'l Nahi Ma'roof from the following verbs:

Translation	Verbs	Translation	Verbs
He shaves or will shave his head	يَحْلِقُ	He does farming or will do farming	يَزْرَعُ
He scolds or will scold	يَنْهَرُ	He cuts or will cut	يَقْطَعُ

Question no. 3. Recognise the Seeghahs from the following verbs and translate them accordingly.

Seeghah	Translation	Verbs
		لَا يَبْخَسْ
		لَا تَحْزَنِيْنَ
		لَا تَقْرَعُوْا
		لَا تَسْخَرْ
		لَا أُفْسِدْ
		لَا يَخْرُجْنَ
		لَا يَجْعَلُوْا
		لَا تَلْبِسْنَ
		لَا تَكْفُرَا

Lesson number 18

فِعْلْ نَهِیْ مَجْهُوْل (*Fi'l Nahi Majhool*)

Method of making Fi'l Nahi Majhool:

- Add the Laam of Nahi in the beginning of Fi'l Mudaari' Majhool and give Jazam (Sukoon) to the end of Mudaari', providing there is no Harf 'Illat, Noon I'raabi or Noon Dameeri at the end.

  For example: لَایُضْرَبْ from یُضْرَبُ

- If there is a Harf 'Illat or Noon I'raabi, drop it.

  For example: لَایُدْعَ from لَایُضْرَبَا،یُدْعٰی from یُضْرَبَانِ

- If it has a Noon Dameeri, it will not change at all.

  For example: لَایُضْرَبْنَ from یُضْرَبْنَ

Gardaan of Fi'l Nahi Majhool

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male should not be hit	لَا یُضْرَبْ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males should not be hit	لَا یُضْرَبَا
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males should not be hit	لَا یُضْرَبُوْا
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female should not be hit	لَا تُضْرَبْ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females should not be hit	لَا تُضْرَبَا

Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females should not be hit	لَا يُضْرَبْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male should not be hit	لَا تُضْرَبْ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males should not be hit	لَا تُضْرَبَا
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males should not be hit	لَا تُضْرَبُوْا
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female should not be hit	لَا تُضْرَبِيْ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females should not be hit	لَا تُضْرَبَا
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females should not be hit	لَا تُضْرَبْنَ
Waahid Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	I one male or female should not be hit	لَا أُضْرَبْ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	We two or many males or females should not be hit	لَا نُضْرَبْ

Exercise

Question no. 1: Explain the method of making Fi'l Nahi Majhool

Question no. 2: From the following Seeghahs, write and memorise the Gardaans of Fi'l Nahi Majhool.

Translation	Verbs
He is being stopped or will be stopped	
He/it is being protected or will be protected	
He is being praised or will be praised	
He is being elevated or will be elevated	

Combined exercise of Fi'l Amr and Nahi, Ma'roof and Majhool

Question no. 1: Recognise the Seeghahs from the following verbs, furthermore identify Amr and Nahi, Ma'roof and Majhool.

Ma'roof/ Majhool	Amr/ Nahi	Seeghah	Translation	Verb
			He one male should be silent	لِيَسْكُتْ
			You one male should not be denied	لَا تُجْحَدْ
			They two males should be picked-up	لِيُحْمَلَا
			He one male should be broken	لِيُكْسَرْ
			He one male should do justice	لِيَعْدِلْ
			He one male should not come down	لَا يَنْزِلْ
			They all males should not be cut	لَا يُقْطَعُوْا
			You one male should be known	لِتُعْرَفْ
			You one female should be privileged	اِسْعَدِيْ
			You all males should not cause mischief	لَاتَفْسُدُوْا

Lesson number 19

CHAPTER OF HUROOF ASLIYAH AND ZAAIDAH

Beneficial note

The scale of the Arabic language (with which the words are weighed) is "ف" (FA), "ع" ('Ain) and "ل" (Laam), the combination of which is "فعل" (1)

Definition of Huroof Asliyah

Huroof Asliyah are those Huroof which come as the opposite of the Fa, 'Ain and Laam Kalimah.

Example of Huroof Asliyah:

ضَرَبَ on the weight (i.e. measurement) of فَعَلَ			
ضَرَبَ = فَعَلَ	ض = ف	ر = ع	ب = ل

(1) In the Arabic language, the **scale of Thulaathi Mujarrad** is Fa, 'Ain and laam, in Rubaa'ee Mujarrad is Fa, 'Ain and two Laams, and in Khumaasi Mujarrad is Fa, 'Ain and three Laams.

عِلْمٌ on the weight of فِعْلٌ			
عِلْمٌ = فِعْلٌ	ع = ف	ل = ع	م = ل

Definition of Huroof Zaaidah

Huroof Zaaidah are those Huroof which are not the opposite of the Fa, ʻAin and Laam Kalimah.

Example of Huroof Zaaidah

أَكْرَمَ on the weight of أَفْعَلَ			
ف = ك	ع = ر	ل = م	همزه (أَ) زائده
كِتَابٌ on the weight of فِعَالٌ			
فِعَالٌ = كِتَابٌ	ف = ك	ع = ت	ل = ب	الف زائده

Exercise

Question no. 1: How should one weigh words of the Arabic language?

Question no. 2: What are Huroof Asliyah and Huroof Zaaidah? Explain with an example.

Question no. 3: Write the weights of the following words, furthermore separate Huroof Asliyah and Huroof Zaaidah.

Huroof Zaaidah	Huroof Asliyah			Weights	Words
	Laam Kalimah	‘Ain Kalimah	Fa Kalimah		
					ضَارِبٌ
					ظُلْمٌ
					يَفْتَحُ
					مَعْلُوْمٌ
					حَسِبَ
					أَكْرَمَ
					اِسْتَغْفَرَ
					قَاتَلَ
					اِجْتَنَبَ
					نَصَرْنَ
					أَعْبُدْ
					جَعَلْنَا
					يُرْزَقَانِ

Lesson number 20

CHAPTER OF ثُلَاثِیْ (*THULAATHI*)

Types of Thulaathi

1. ثُلَاثِیْ مُجَرَّدْ (Thulaathi Mujarrad)
2. ثُلَاثِیْ مَزِیْدْ فِیْهْ (Thulaathi Mazeed Feeh)

Definition of Thulaathi Mujarrad

Thulaathi Mujarrad is that Kalimah (Ism or Fi'l) in which there is no extra letter except the three Huroof Asliyah (original letters).

Example of Thulaathi Mujarrad Ism:

صِدْقٌ (truth) on the weight of فِعْلٌ			
فِعْلٌ = صِدْقٌ	ف = ص	ع = د	ل = ق

Example of Thulaathi Mujarrad Fi'l

ضَرَبَ (he hit) on the weight of فَعَلَ			
فَعَلَ = ضَرَبَ	ف = ض	ع = ر	ل = ب

Definition of Thulaathi Mazeed Feeh

Thulaathi Mazeed Feeh is that Kalimah (Ism or Fi'l) in which there is also one or more extra letters except the three Huroof Asliyah.

Example of Thulaathi Mazeed Feeh Ism

حِمَارٌ (Donkey) on the weight of فِعَالٌ				
فِعَالٌ= حِمَارٌ	ف = ح	ع = م	ل = ر	الف زائدہ

Example of Thulaathi Mazeed Feeh Fi'l

أَكْرَمَ (he became dignified) on the weight of أَفْعَلَ				
أَفْعَلَ = أَكْرَمَ	ف = ك	ع = ر	ل = م	همزه (أ) زائده

Be informed

If the Seeghah of Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib of Fi'l Maadi is Mujarrad, so all the Mushtaq[1] Isms and Fi'ls (i.e. derived words) from it will also be regarded as Mujarrad, even if there are extra letters present in them. Whereas, if the Seeghah of Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib of Fi'l Maadi is Mazeed Feeh, so all the Mushtaq Isms and Fi'ls from it will also be regarded as Mazeed-Feeh.

Exercise

Question no. 1: Define Thulaathi Mujarrad and Thulaathi Mazeed Feeh with examples.

Question no. 2: Separate Thulaathi Mujarrad and Thulaathi Mazeed Feeh from the following words.

Thulaathi Mujarrad/ Thulaathi Mazeed Feeh	Verbs
	عِلْمٌ
	اَظْلَمَ
	نَصْرٌ
	صَعْبٌ
	جَمْعٌ
	حَاسَبَ
	سَمِعَ
	اَنْكَحَ
	بَطَلَ

[1] **Mushtaq** is that Ism which is made from its Masdar (root word). For example: ضَارِبٌ (a hitting man).

Lesson number 21

CHAPTER OF أَبْوَابْ (ABWAAB)

Definition of '*Baab*'

Abwaab is plural of Baab in the terminology of the experts of 'Ilm al-Sarf, by combining the first Seeghah of Thulaathi Mujarrad of Maadi and Mudaari', it is named as Baab. Apart from Thulaathi Mujarrad, particular weights of Masdars are called Baab. For example: Baab ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ, Baab إِفْعَالٌ, etc.

Chapter of six Abwaab of Thulaathi Mujarrad

Six Abwaab[1] of Thulaathi Mujarrad		
(1) ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ	(2) نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ	(3) سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ
(4) فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ	(5) حَسِبَ يَحْسِبُ	(6) كَرُمَ يَكْرُمُ

Examples of Baab ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ *(DARABA YADRIBU)*			
Mudaari'	Maadi	Meaning	Masdar
يَظْلِمُ	ظَلَمَ	To oppress	ظُلْمٌ
يَعْرِفُ	عَرَفَ	To know	عِرْفَانٌ
يَحْبِسُ	حَبَسَ	To stop	حَبْسٌ

(1) In respect of the I'raab of the 'Ain Kalimah of Maadi (Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib) and the 'Ain Kalimah of Mudaari' (Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib) of ***Thulaathi Mujarrad***, there can be one of the six combinations, each combination is known as ***Baab***.

يَكْسِرُ	كَسَرَ	To break	كَسْرٌ
يَسْرِقُ	سَرَقَ	To steal	سِرْقَةٌ
يَرْجِعُ	رَجَعَ	To return	رُجُوْعٌ
يَخْرِقُ	خَرَقَ	To tear	خَرْقٌ
يَحْمِلُ	حَمَلَ	To carry	حَمْلٌ
يَنْزِلُ	نَزَلَ	To come down	نُزُوْلٌ
يَقْصِدُ	قَصَدَ	To intend	قَصْدٌ

Examples of Baab نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ *(NASARA YANSURU)*

Mudaari'	Maadi	Translation	Masdar
يَنْقُصُ	نَقَصَ	To reduce	نَقْصٌ
يَسْتُرُ	سَتَرَ	To hide	سَتْرٌ
يَرْسُمُ	رَسَمَ	To draw a map	رَسْمٌ
يَطْرُدُ	طَرَدَ	To alienate	طَرْدٌ
يَسْكُتُ	سَكَتَ	To be silent	سُكُوْتٌ
يَحْضُرُ	حَضَرَ	To come	حُضُوْرٌ
يَدْرُسُ	دَرَسَ	To study	دِرَاسَةٌ
يَرْفُضُ	رَفَضَ	To refute	رَفْضٌ
يَزْجُرُ	زَجَرَ	To reprimand	زَجْرٌ
يَسْجُدُ	سَجَدَ	To prostrate	سُجُوْدٌ

Examples of Baab سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ *(SAMI'A YASMA'U)*

Mudaari'	Maadi	Translation	Masdar
يَأْسَفُ	أَسِفَ	To express sadness	أَسَفٌ
يَجْهَلُ	جَهِلَ	To not know	جَهْلٌ
يَحْذَرُ	حَذِرَ	To fear	حَذَرٌ

يَمْرَضُ	مَرِضَ	To be sick	مَرَضٌ
يَتْعَبُ	تَعِبَ	To be tired	تَعَبٌ
يَقْلَقُ	قَلِقَ	To be restless	قَلَقٌ
يَسْعَدُ	سَعِدَ	To be privileged	سَعَادَةٌ
يَرْكَبُ	رَكِبَ	To ride	رُكُوْبٌ
يَلْبَثُ	لَبِثَ	To stay	لَبْثٌ
يَكْرَهُ	كَرِهَ	To dislike	كَرَاهَةٌ
Examples of Baab فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ *(FATAHA YAFTAHU)*			
Mudaari'	**Maadi**	**Translation**	**Masdar**
يَبْعَثُ	بَعَثَ	To send	بَعْثٌ
يَجْرَحُ	جَرَحَ	To injure	جَرْحٌ
يَصْبَغُ	صَبَغَ	To colour	صَبْغٌ
يَرْهَنُ	رَهَنَ	To pawn	رَهْنٌ
يَنْزَعُ	نَزَعَ	To remove	نَزْعٌ
يَخْلَعُ	خَلَعَ	To strip	خَلْعٌ
يَخْشَعُ	خَشَعَ	To be humble	خُشُوْعٌ
يَبْحَثُ	بَحَثَ	To search	بَحْثٌ
يَمْضَغُ	مَضَغَ	To chew	مَضْغٌ
يَقْرَعُ	قَرَعَ	To knock	قَرْعٌ
Examples of Baab حَسِبَ يَحْسِبُ *(HASIBA HAHSIBU)*			
Mudaari'	**Maadi**	**Translation**	**Masdar**
يَفْشِلُ	فَشِلَ	To be unsuccessful	فَشَلٌ

Examples of Baab كَرُمَ يَكْرُمُ *(KARUMA YAKRUMU)*			
Mudaari'	Maadi	Translation	Masdar
يَصْعُبُ	صَعُبَ	To face difficulty	صُعُوْبَةٌ
يَبْصُرُ	بَصُرَ	To become seeing	بَصَارَةٌ
يَسْهُلُ	سَهُلَ	To be easy	سُهُوْلَةٌ
يَبْطُلُ	بَطُلَ	To be brave	بُطُوْلَةٌ
يَجْسُمُ	جَسُمَ	To be heavy	جَسَامَةٌ
يَسْفُهُ	سَفُهَ	To be foolish	سَفَاهَةٌ
يَخْبُثُ	خَبُثَ	To be wicked inwardly	خُبْثاً
يَرْذُلُ	رَذُلَ	To be mean	رَذَالَةٌ
يَحْرُكُ	حَرُكَ	To be mobile	حَرْكاً
يَحْكُمُ	حَكُمَ	To be wise	حُكْماً

Note: All the weights of Masdars of Thulaathi Mujarrad are Samaa'ee,[1] there is no particular method to make them.

Exercise

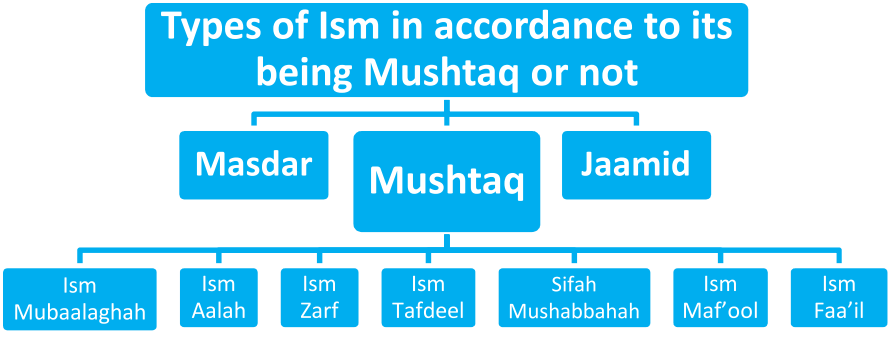
Question no. 1: What is Baab in the terminology of Sarf?

Question no. 2: How many and which Abwaab of Thulaathi Mujarrad are there?

[1] A word is called **Samaa'ee** if it does not have any particular rule for its formation; its recognition is attained through the Arabic dictionaries.

Lesson number 22

CHAPTER OF ISM ACCORDING TO BEING MUSHTAQ OR NOT



مَصْدَرْ Masdar (a root word)

Masdar is that Ism through which other words are derived, but it itself is not derived from any word. For example: ضَرْبٌ (to hit), دُخُوْلٌ (to enter).

مُشْتَقْ Mushtaq (a derived word)

Mushtaq is that Ism which is derived from its Masdar. For example: ضَارِبٌ (a hitting male).

جَامِدْ Jaamid (stagnant)

Jaamid is that Ism which is not derived from any word and no words are derived from it. For example: رَجُلٌ (man), فَرَسٌ (horse).

Exercise

Question no. 1: How many and which types of Ism are there in accordance to its being Mushtaq or not?

Question no. 2: How many and which types of Ism Mushtaq are there? Write the names.

Question no 3: Separate *Masdar, Mushtaq* and *Jaamid* from the following Isms.

Masdar/ Mushtaq/Jaamid	Meaning	Isms
	Sun	شَمْسٌ
	Entering one	دَاخِلٌ
	To know	عِرْفَانٌ
	Written one	مَكْتُوْبٌ
	Chair	كُرْسِيٌّ
	More beneficial	أَنْفَعُ
	Home	بَيْتٌ
	Helped one	مَنْصُوْرٌ
	To prostrate	سُجُوْدٌ
	Beautiful	جَمِيْلٌ
	Helper	نَاصِرٌ
	Pen	قَلَمٌ
	To dislike	كَرَاهَةٌ
	To intend	قَصْدٌ
	Saw	مِنْشَارٌ
	Key	مِفْتَاحٌ
	Woman	اِمْرَأَةٌ
	Near	قَرِيْبٌ
	To face difficulty	صُعُوْبَةٌ
	Food	طَعَامٌ
	To imagine	حِسْبَانٌ
	He ate	أَكَلَ
	Drank one	مَشْرُوْبٌ
	Two killers	قَاتِلَانِ

Lesson number 23

Mushtaq Isms
Chapter of اِسْمْ فَاعِلْ (Ism Faa'il)

Definition of Ism Faa'il

Ism Faa'il is that Mushtaq Ism which denotes on the personality of a doer. For example: ضَارِبٌ (a hitting one)

Seeghah of Ism Faa'il:

In Thulaathi Mujarrad, Ism Faa'il comes on the weight of فَاعِلٌ. For example: نَاصِرٌ (helper).

Gardaan of Ism Faa'il

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Seeghah Waahid Muzakkar Ism Faa'il	One (male) hitter	ضَارِبٌ
Seeghah Tathniyah Muzakkar Ism Faa'il	Two (male) hitters	ضَارِبَانِ
Seeghah Jama' Muzakkar Ism Faa'il	Many (male) hitters	ضَارِبُوْنَ
Seeghah Waahid Muannath Ism Faa'il	One (female) hitter	ضَارِبَةٌ
Seeghah Tathniyah Muannath Ism Faa'il	Two (female) hitters	ضَارِبَتَانِ
Seeghah Jama' Muannath Ism Faa'il	Many (female) hitters	ضَارِبَاتٌ

Exercise

Question no. 1: Explain the definition of Ism Faa'il with an example.

Question no. 2: Explain the weight of Ism Faa'il from Thulaathi Mujarrad with an example.

Question no. 3: From the following words, memorise and write the Gardaan of Ism Faa'il with translation and Seeghah.

Translation	Words	Translation	Words
Many prohibiting females	مَانِعَاتٌ	Going male	ذَاهِبٌ
Entering male	دَاخِلٌ	Sitting female	جَالِسَةٌ
Many playing females	لَاعِبَاتٌ	Two just males	عَادِلَانِ

Question no. 4: Translate and recognise the Seeghahs from the following words.

Seeghah	Translation	Words
		خَادِمٌ
		قَاعِدَاتٌ
		جَاعِلَانِ
		رَاجِعُوْنَ
		خَارِجَاتٌ
		كَامِلَةٌ
		سَامِعَتَانِ
		حَاذِرُوْنَ

Lesson number 24

CHAPTER OF اِسْمْ مَفْعُوْلْ (ISM MAF'OOL)

Definition of Ism Maf'ool

Ism Maf'ool is that Ism Mushtaq which denotes on a personality upon whom the action has occurred. For example: مَضْرُوْبٌ (hit one).

Seeghah of Ism Maf'ool

In Thulaathi Mujarrad, Ism Maf'ool comes on the weight of مَفْعُوْلٌ. For example: مَنْصُوْرٌ (helped one).

Gardaan of Ism Maf'ool

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Seeghah Waahid Muzakkar Ism Maf'ool	One (male) hit one	مَضْرُوْبٌ
Seeghah Tathniyah Muzakkar Ism Maf'ool	Two (male) hit ones	مَضْرُوْبَانِ
Seeghah Jama' Muzakkar Ism Maf'ool	Many (male) hit ones	مَضْرُوْبُوْنَ
Seeghah Waahid Muannath Ism Maf'ool	One (female) hit one	مَضْرُوْبَةٌ
Seeghah Tathniyah Muannath Ism Maf'ool	Two (female) hit ones	مَضْرُوْبَتَانِ
Seeghah Jama' Muannath Ism Maf'ool	Many (female) hit ones	مَضْرُوْبَاتٌ

Exercise

Question no. 1: Explain the definition of Ism Maf'ool with an example.

Question no. 2: Explain the weight of Ism Maf'ool from Thulaathi Mujarrad.

Question no. 3: From the following words, memorise and write the Gardaan of Ism Maf'ool with translation and Seeghahs.

Translation	Words	Translation	Words
Many oppressed females	مَظْلُوْمَاتٌ	A left-out female	مَتْرُوْكَةٌ
Two drank males	مَشْرُوْبَانِ	Many written males	مَكْتُوْبُوْنَ
A known one	مَعْلُوْمٌ	Two killed males	مَقْتُوْلَانِ

Question no. 4: Translate and recognise the Seeghahs from the following words.

Seeghah	Translation	Words
		مَغْضُوْبُوْنَ
		مَنْصُوْرٌ
		مَشْكُوْرَةٌ
		مَغْسُوْلَاتٌ
		مَحْفُوْظَانِ
		مَرْفُوْعَةٌ
		مَخْلُوْقَاتٌ
		مَقْطُوْعٌ

Lesson number 25

CHAPTER OF صِفَتْ مُشَبَّهَهْ (SIFAH MUSHABBAHAH)

Definition of Sifah Mushabbahah

Sifah Mushabbahah is that Ism Mushtaq which denotes upon such a personality in whom a permanent or a long-term quality is found.

For example: جَمِيْلٌ (beautiful), كَرِيْمٌ (generous).

Sifah Mushabbahah has many weights - some famous and commonly used weights are given below.

Some famous weights of Sifah Mushabbahah

Meaning	Example	Weight	Meaning	Example	Weight
Kind	رَءُوْفٌ	فَعُوْلٌ	Empty	صِفْرٌ	فِعْلٌ
Big	كَبِيْرٌ	فَعِيْلٌ	Hard	صُلْبٌ	فُعْلٌ
White	أَبْيَضُ	أَفْعَلُ	Red female	حَمْرَاءُ	فَعْلَاءُ
Fast	لَسِنٌ	فَعِلٌ	Thirsty female	عَطْشٰى	فَعْلٰى

Exercise

Question no. 1: Explain the definition of Sifah- Mushabbahah with an example.

Question no. 2: Write five weights of Sifah- Mushabbahah with translation and examples.

Question no. 3: Recognise the weights from the following words.

Weights	Words	Weights	Words
	أَحْمَرُ		كَرِيْمٌ
	أَعْوَرُ		زَرْقَاءُ
	شَرِيْفٌ		فَرِحٌ

Lesson number 26

CHAPTER OF اِسْمْ تَفْضِيْلْ (*ISM TAFDEEL*)

Definition of Ism Tafdeel

Ism Tafdeel is that Ism Mushtaq which shows that two or more people/things share a similar quality, but one person/thing possesses more of this quality in comparison to others.

For example: "أَفْضَلُ" ("Afdalu") in اَلْاُسْتَاذُ أَفْضَلُ مِنَ الطَّالِبِ (The teacher is greater than the student).

Weights of Ism Tafdeel

The Seeghah of Ism Tafdeel Muzakkar comes on the weight of أَفْعَلُ, for example: أَضْرَبُ

The Seeghah f Ism Tafdeel Muannath comes on the weight of فُعْلٰى, for example: ضُرْبٰى

Gardaan of Ism Tafdeel

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Seeghah Waahid Muzakkar Ism Tafdeel	One male hitting more	أَضْرَبُ
Seeghah Tathniyah Muzakkar Ism Tafdeel	Two males hitting more	أَضْرَبَانِ
Seeghah Jama' Muzakkar Ism Tafdeel	Many males hitting more	أَضْرَبُوْنَ

Seeghah Waahid Muannath Ism Tafdeel	One female hitting more	ضُرْبٰى
Seeghah Tathniyah Muannath Ism Tafdeel	Two females hitting more	ضُرْبَيَانِ
Seeghah Jama' Muannath Ism Tafdeel	Many females hitting more	ضُرْبَيَاتٌ

Exercise

Question no. 1: Define Ism Tafdeel with an example.

Question no. 2: How many and which weights of Ism Tafdeel are there? Explain with examples.

Question no. 3: Write the Gardaan of Ism Tafdeel from the following words with translation and Seeghahs.

Translation	Words	Translation	Words
Closest	أَقْرَبُ	More beneficial	أَنْفَعُ
Smallest	أَصْغَرُ	Greatest	أَفْضَلُ
More knowing	أَعْلَمُ	Tallest	أَطْوَلُ

Question no. 4: Recognise the Seeghahs from the following words and translate them.

Seeghah	Translation	Words
		أَكْرَمَانِ
		فُضْحَيَاتٌ
		رُحْلٰى
		أَكْثَرُ
		أَحْرَصُوْنَ
		حُسْنَيَانِ

Lesson number 27

CHAPTER OF اِسْمْ ظَرْفْ (*ISM ZARF*)

Definition of Ism Zarf

Ism Zarf is that Ism Mushtaq which explains the place or the time of an action.

For example: مَلْعَبٌ (place or time of playing).

Weights of Ism Zarf:

From Thulaathi Mujarrad Ism Zarf comes upon two weights.

1. مَفْعَلٌ, such as مَكْتَبٌ (place or time of writing)
2. مَفْعِلٌ, such as مَجْلِسٌ (place or time of sitting)

Weights of Thulaathi Mujarrad Ism Zarf

Examples of Ism Zarf	Examples of Fi'l Mudaari'	Weights of Ism Zarf	Weights of Fi'l Mudaari'
مَفْتَحٌ	يَفْتَحُ	مَفْعَلٌ	يَفْعَلُ
مَنْصَرٌ	يَنْصُرُ		يَفْعُلُ
مَضْرِبٌ	يَضْرِبُ	مَفْعِلٌ	يَفْعِلُ

Gardaan of the weight "مَفْعَلٌ" of Ism Zarf

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Seeghah Waahid Ism Zarf	A place or time of drinking	مَشْرَبٌ
Seeghah Tathniya Ism Zarf	Two places or times of drinking	مَشْرَبَانِ
Seeghah Jama' Ism Zarf	Many places or times of drinking	مَشَارِبُ

Gardaan of the weight "مَفْعِلٌ" of Ism Zarf

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Seeghah Waahid Ism Zarf	A place or time of hitting	مَضْرِبٌ
Seeghah Tathniya Ism Zarf	Two places or times of hitting	مَضْرِبَانِ
Seeghah Jama' Ism Zarf	Many places or times of hitting	مَضَارِبُ

Exercise

Question no. 1: Define Ism Zarf with an example.

Question no. 2: How many and which weights of Ism Zarf from Thulaathi Mujarrad are there? Explain with examples.

Question no. 3: Write the Gardaan of Ism Zarf from the following words with translation and Seeghahs.

Translation	Words
Place or time of gathering	مَجْمَعٌ
Place or time of entering	مَدْخَلٌ
Place or time of landing	مَنْزِلٌ

Question no. 4: Recognise the Seeghahs from the following words and translate them.

Meaning	Words	Meaning	Words
	مَنْظَرَانِ		مَقَاعِدُ
	مَطْعَمٌ		مَصْرِفٌ
	مَرْجِعٌ		مَقْتَلٌ

Lesson number 28

CHAPTER OF اِسْمْ اٰلَهْ (*ISM AALAH*)

Definition of Ism Aalah

Ism Aalah is that Ism Mushtaq which denotes on something (i.e a tool) through which an action is done.

For example: مِفْتَاحٌ (a tool of opening i.e. a key)

Weights of Ism Aalah

Ism Aalah has three weights:

1. مِفْعَلٌ, such as مِضْرَبٌ (a small tool of hitting)
2. مِفْعَلَةٌ, such as مِضْرَبَةٌ (a medium tool of hitting)
3. مِفْعَالٌ, such as مِضْرَابٌ (a big tool of hitting)

Gardaan of the weight "مِفْعَلٌ" of Ism Aalah

Seeghah	Translation	Words
Seeghah Waahid Ism Aalah	A small tool of hitting	مِضْرَبٌ
Seeghah Tathniyah Ism Aalah	Two small tools of hitting	مِضْرَبَانِ
Seeghah Jama' Ism Aalah	Many small tools of hitting	مَضَارِبُ

Gardaan of the weight "مِفْعَلَةٌ"of Ism Aalah

Seeghah	Translation	Words
Seeghah Waahid Ism Aalah	A medium tool of hitting	مِضْرَبَةٌ
Seeghah Tathniyah Ism Aalah	Two medium tools of hitting	مِضْرَبَتَانِ
Seeghah Jama' Ism Aalah	Many medium tools of hitting	مَضَارِبُ

Gardaan of the weight "مِفْعَالٌ"of Ism Aalah

Seeghah	Translation	Words
Seeghah Waahid Ism Aalah	A big tool of hitting	مِضْرَابٌ
Seeghah Tathniyah Ism Aalah	Two big tools of hitting	مِضْرَابَانِ
Seeghah Jama' Ism Aalah	Many big tools of hitting	مَضَارِيْبُ

Exercise

Question no. 1: Define Ism Aalah with an example.

Question no. 2: How many and which weights of Ism Aalah are there? Explain with examples.

Question no. 3: Write the Gardaan of Ism Aalah from the following words with translation and Seeghah.

Meaning	Words
Saw	مِنْشَارٌ
Hammer	مِطْرَقَةٌ
Knife-sharpener	مِقْرَاضٌ

Question no. 4: Recognise the Seeghahs from following words and translate them.

Seeghah	Meaning	Words	Seeghah	Meaning	Words
		مِسْطَرَانِ			مَقَالِيْدُ
		مِكْنَسَةٌ			مِصْبَاحٌ
		مِغْزَلٌ			مَفَاتِحُ

Lesson number 29

CHAPTER OF اِسْمْ مُبَالَغَهْ (*ISM MUBAALAGHAH*)

Definition of Ism Mubaalaghah

Ism Mubaalaghah is that Ism Mushtaq in which an abundance and increase of action is expressed. For example: عَلَّامٌ (vastly knowing)

Note: All the weights of Ism Mubaalaghah are Samaa'ee:

Famous Weights of Ism Mubaalaghah

Meaning	Ism Mubaalaghah	Weight
Extremely fearful	حَذِرٌ	فَعِلٌ
Immense hitter	ضَرُوْبٌ	فَعُوْلٌ
Enormously helping	مِنْصَارٌ	مِفْعَالٌ
Extremely merciful	رَحِيْمٌ	فَعِيْلٌ
Exceedingly cutting	قَطَّاعٌ	فَعَّالٌ
Extremely angry	غَضْبَانُ	فَعْلَانُ

Exercise

Question no. 1: Define Ism Mubaalaghah with example.

Question no. 2: Write any four weights of Ism Mubaalaghah with examples and their translations.

Question no. 3: Recognise the weights from the following words and translate them.

Weight	Meaning	Words	Weight	Meaning	Words
		فَطِنٌ			أَكُوْلٌ
		شَكُوْرٌ			كَسْلَانُ
		مِقْطَاعٌ			سَفَّاكٌ

Combined Exercise of Mushtaq Isms

Question: From the following Isms, recognise the categories of Mushtaq Isms.

Type of Mushtaq Ism	Meaning	Isms
	Great reward giver	مِنْعَامٌ
	Many intelligent males	عَاقِلُوْنَ
	Two drinking females	شَارِبَتَانِ
	Killer	قَاتِلٌ
	Many broadcasting females	نَاشِرَاتٌ
	Two demanded males	مَطْلُوْبَانِ
	Many understanding males	أَفْهَمُوْنَ
	Poorest	أَفْقَرُ
	A heard one	مَسْمُوْعَةٌ
	Place of manufacturing things	مَصْنَعٌ
	Extra noble	أَشْرَفُ
	Exceptionally truthful	صَدُوْقٌ
	Place of slaughtering	مَذْبَحٌ
	Extremely patient	صَبُوْرٌ
	One upon whom testimony is given	مَشْهُوْدٌ
	Exceeding liar	كَذِبٌ
	Greatest	أَكْبَرُ
	Spoon	مِلْعَقَةٌ
	Excessive helper	نَصِيْرٌ
	Tool of opening	مِكْشَفٌ
	An opened one	مَفْتُوْحٌ

Lesson number 30

CHAPTER REGARDING ABWAAB OF ثُلَاثِيْ مَزِيْدْ فِيْهْ (*THULAATHI MAZEED FEEH*)

There are 12 Abwaab of Thulaathi Mazeed Feeh:

1۔ إِفْعَالٌ	2۔ تَفْعِيْلٌ	3۔ مُفَاعَلَةٌ	4۔ تَفَعُّلٌ
5۔تَفَاعُلٌ	6۔اِفْتِعَالٌ	7۔ اِسْتِفْعَالٌ	8۔ اِنْفِعَالٌ
9۔اِفْعِلَالٌ	10۔اِفْعِيْلَالٌ	11۔اِفْعِيْعَالٌ	12۔اِفْعِوَّالٌ

Gardaans of frequently used Abwaab of Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari Ma'roof

1. Baab إِفْعَالٌ such as إِكْرَامٌ (to respect)

Gardaan of Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof from Masdar "Ikraamun"

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male respected	أَكْرَمَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males respected	أَكْرَمَا
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males respected	أَكْرَمُوْا
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female respected	أَكْرَمَتْ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females respected	أَكْرَمَتَا

Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females respected	أَكْرَمْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male respected	أَكْرَمْتَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males respected	أَكْرَمْتُمَا
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males respected	أَكْرَمْتُمْ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female respected	أَكْرَمْتِ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females respected	أَكْرَمْتُمَا
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females respected	أَكْرَمْتُنَّ
Waahid Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	I one male or female respected	أَكْرَمْتُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	We two or many males or females respected	أَكْرَمْنَا

Gardaan of Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof from Masdar "Ikraamun"

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male respects or will respect	يُكْرِمُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males respect or will respect	يُكْرِمَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males respect or will respect	يُكْرِمُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female respects or will respect	تُكْرِمُ

Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females respect or will respect	تُكْرِمَانِ
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females respect or will respect	يُكْرِمْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male respect or will respect	تُكْرِمُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males respect or will respect	تُكْرِمَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males respect or will respect	تُكْرِمُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female respect or will respect	تُكْرِمِيْنَ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females respect or will respect	تُكْرِمَانِ
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females respect or will respect	تُكْرِمْنَ
Waahid Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	I one male or female respect or will respect	أُكْرِمُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	We two or many males or females respect or will respect	نُكْرِمُ

Exercise

Question no. 1: How many and which Abwaab of Thulaathi Mazeed Feeh are there?

Question no. 2: Write and memorise the Gardaans of Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari' Ma'roof, with translation and Seeghah, from the following Masdars.

Meaning	Masdars	Meaning	Masdars	Meaning	Masdars
To complete	إِكْمَالٌ	To enlighten	إِفْهَامٌ	To be obedient	إِسْلَامٌ
		To falsify	إِبْطَالٌ	To deliver	إِبْلَاغٌ

Question no. 3: Recognise the Seeghahs and translate them from the following verbs, further identify the Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari' as well.

Seeghah	Maadi/ Mudaari'	Traslation	Words
			نُنْشِرُ
			أَعْلَنْتُ
			يُسْكِنُ
			أَحْصَنَتْ
			تُنْزِلُ
			تُجْرِمُوْنَ
			أَمْسَكْنَ
			يُطْعِمُوْنَ

Lesson number 31

2. Baab تَفْعِيْلٌ (*Taf'eel*) such as تَصْرِيْفٌ (*Tasreef i.e. to shuffle*)

Gardaan of Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof from Masdar "Tasreef"

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male shuffled	صَرَّفَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males shuffled	صَرَّفَا
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males shuffled	صَرَّفُوْا
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female shuffled	صَرَّفَتْ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females shuffled	صَرَّفَتَا
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females shuffled	صَرَّفْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male shuffled	صَرَّفْتَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males shuffled	صَرَّفْتُمَا
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males shuffled	صَرَّفْتُمْ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female shuffled	صَرَّفْتِ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females shuffled	صَرَّفْتُمَا

Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females shuffled	صَرَّفْتُنَّ
Waahid Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	I one male or female shuffled	صَرَّفْتُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	We two or many males or females shuffled	صَرَّفْنَا

Gardaan of Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof from Masdar "Tasreef"

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male shuffles or will shuffle	يُصَرِّفُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males shuffle or will shuffle	يُصَرِّفَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males shuffle or will shuffle	يُصَرِّفُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female shuffles or will shuffle	تُصَرِّفُ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females shuffle or will shuffle	تُصَرِّفَانِ
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females shuffle or will shuffle	يُصَرِّفْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male shuffle or will shuffle	تُصَرِّفُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males shuffle or will shuffle	تُصَرِّفَانِ

Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males shuffle or will shuffle	تُصَرِّفُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female shuffle or will shuffle	تُصَرِّفِيْنَ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females shuffle or will shuffle	تُصَرِّفَانِ
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females shuffle or will shuffle	تُصَرِّفْنَ
Waahid Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	I one male or female shuffle or will shuffle	أُصَرِّفُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	We two or many males or females shuffle or will shuffle	نُصَرِّفُ

Exercise

Question no. 1: Write and memorise the Gardaans of Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari' Ma'roof from the following Masdars, also translate and recognise the Seeghahs.

Meaning	Masdars	Meaning	Masdars	Meaning	Masdars
To make someone the owner	تَمْلِيْكٌ	To belie	تَكْذِيْبٌ	To teach	تَعْلِيْمٌ
		To bring forward	تَقْدِيْمٌ	To publicise	تَشْهِيْرٌ

Question no. 2: Translate while recognising Seeghahs from the following verbs, and also identify Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari'.

Seeghah	Maadi/ Mudaari'	Translation	Verbs
			يُصَدِّقُوْنَ
			غَلَّقَتْ
			تُثَبِّتُ
			تُسَبِّحُوْنَ
			قَرَّبَا
			تُطَهِّرُ
			بَدَّلْنَا
			فَكَّرَ

Lesson number 32

3. Baab مُفَاعَلَةٌ (*Mufaa'alah*) such as مُقَابَلَةٌ (*Muqaabalah* i.e. *to confront*)

Gardaan of Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof from Masdar "Muqaabalah"

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male confronted	قَابَلَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males confronted	قَابَلَا
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males confronted	قَابَلُوْا
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female confronted	قَابَلَتْ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females confronted	قَابَلَتَا
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females confronted	قَابَلْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male confronted	قَابَلْتَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males confronted	قَابَلْتُمَا
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males confronted	قَابَلْتُمْ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female confronted	قَابَلْتِ

Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females confronted	قَابَلْتُمَا
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females confronted	قَابَلْتُنَّ
Waahid Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	I one male or female confronted	قَابَلْتُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	We two or many males or females confronted	قَابَلْنَا

Gardaan of Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof from Masdar "Muqaabalah"

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male confronts or will confront	يُقَابِلُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males confront or will confront	يُقَابِلَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males confront or will confront	يُقَابِلُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female confronts or will confront	تُقَابِلُ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females confront or will confront	تُقَابِلَانِ
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females confront or will confront	يُقَابِلْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male confront or will confront	تُقَابِلُ

Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males confront or will confront	تُقَابِلَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males confront or will confront	تُقَابِلُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female confront or will confront	تُقَابِلِيْنَ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females confront or will confront	تُقَابِلَانِ
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females confront or will confront	تُقَابِلْنَ
Waahid Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	I one male or female confront or will confront	أُقَابِلُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	We two or many males females confront or will confront	نُقَابِلُ

Exercise

Question no. 1: Write and memorise the Gardaans of Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari' Ma'roof from the following Masdars, also translate and recognise the Seeghahs.

Meaning	Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning	Words
To engage in battle	مُحَارَبَةٌ	To look alike	مُشَابَهَةٌ	To separate	مُفَارَقَةٌ
		To clash	مُنَازَعَةٌ	To demand	مُطَالَبَةٌ

Question no. 2: Translate while recognising Seeghahs from the following verbs, and also identify Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari'.

Seeghah	Maadi/ Mudaari'	Translation	Verbs
			ظَاهَرُوْا
			يُحَافِظْنَ
			هَاجَرْنَ
			جَادَلْتُمْ
			تُخَالِفْنَ
			يُخَادِعُوْنَ
			تُبَارِكِيْنَ
			جَاهَدَ

Lesson number 33

4. Baab تَفَعُّلٌ (*Tafa'ul*) such as تَقَبُّلٌ (*Taqabbul* i.e. *to accept*)

Gardaan of Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof from Masdar "Taqabbul"

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male accepted	تَقَبَّلَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males accepted	تَقَبَّلَا
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males accepted	تَقَبَّلُوْا
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female accepted	تَقَبَّلَتْ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females accepted	تَقَبَّلَتَا
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females accepted	تَقَبَّلْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male accepted	تَقَبَّلْتَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males accepted	تَقَبَّلْتُمَا
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males accepted	تَقَبَّلْتُمْ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female accepted	تَقَبَّلْتِ

Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females accepted	تَقَبَّلْتُمَا
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females accepted	تَقَبَّلْتُنَّ
Waahid Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	I one male or female accepted	تَقَبَّلْتُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	We two or many males or females accepted	تَقَبَّلْنَا

Gardaan of Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof from Masdar "Taqabbul"

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male accepts or will accept	يَتَقَبَّلُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males accept or will accept	يَتَقَبَّلَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males accept or will accept	يَتَقَبَّلُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female accepts or will accept	تَتَقَبَّلُ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females accept or will accept	تَتَقَبَّلَانِ
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females accept or will accept	يَتَقَبَّلْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male accept or will accept	تَتَقَبَّلُ

Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males accept or will accept	تَتَقَبَّلَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males accept or will accept	تَتَقَبَّلُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female accept or will accept	تَتَقَبَّلِيْنَ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females accept or will accept	تَتَقَبَّلَانِ
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females accept or will accept	تَتَقَبَّلْنَ
Waahid Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	I one male or female accept or will accept	أَتَقَبَّلُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	We two or many males or females accept or will accept	نَتَقَبَّلُ

Exercise

Question no. 1: Write and memorise the Gardaans of Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari' Ma'roof from the following Masdars, also translate and recognise the Seeghahs.

Meaning	Masdars	Meaning	Masdars	Meaning	Masdars
To ponder	تَفَكُّرٌ	To be pure	تَقَدُّسٌ	To smile	تَبَسُّمٌ
		To get close	تَقَرُّبٌ	To talk	تَكَلُّمٌ

Question no. 2: Translate while recognising Seeghahs from the following verbs, and also identify Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari'.

Seeghah	Maadi/ Mudaari'	Translation	Verbs
			تَقَدَّمَا
			تَتَرَبَّصْنَ
			يَتَذَكَّرَانِ
			تَلَبَّثُوْا
			يَتَدَبَّرُوْنَ
			تَفَرَّقَ
			تَنَفَّسَتْ
			تَتَعَلَّمُوْنَ

Lesson number 34

5. Baab تَفَاعُلٌ (*Tafaa'ul*) such as تَقَابُلٌ (*Taqaabul i.e. to mutually confront*)

Gardaan of Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof from Masdar "Taqaabul"

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male mutually confronted	تَقَابَلَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males mutually confronted	تَقَابَلَا
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males mutually confronted	تَقَابَلُوْا
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female mutually confronted	تَقَابَلَتْ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females mutually confronted	تَقَابَلَتَا
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females mutually confronted	تَقَابَلْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male mutually confronted	تَقَابَلْتَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males mutually confronted	تَقَابَلْتُمَا
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males mutually confronted	تَقَابَلْتُمْ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female mutually confronted	تَقَابَلْتِ

Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females mutually confronted	تَقَابَلْتُمَا
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females mutually confronted	تَقَابَلْتُنَّ
Waahid Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	I one male or female mutually confronted	تَقَابَلْتُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	We two or many males or females mutually confronted	تَقَابَلْنَا

Gardaan of Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof from Masdar "Taqaabul"

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male mutually or will mutually confront	يَتَقَابَلُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males mutually or will mutually confront	يَتَقَابَلَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males mutually or will mutually confront	يَتَقَابَلُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female mutually or will mutually confront	تَتَقَابَلُ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females mutually or will mutually confront	تَتَقَابَلَانِ
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females mutually or will mutually confront	يَتَقَابَلْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male mutually or will mutually confront	تَتَقَابَلُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males mutually or will mutually confront	تَتَقَابَلَانِ

Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males mutually or will mutually confront	تَتَقَابَلُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female mutually or will mutually confront	تَتَقَابَلِيْنَ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females mutually or will mutually confront	تَتَقَابَلَانِ
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females mutually or will mutually confront	تَتَقَابَلْنَ
Waahid Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	I one male or female mutually or will mutually confront	أَتَقَابَلُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	We two or many males or females mutually or will mutually confront	نَتَقَابَلُ

Exercise

Question no. 1: Write and memorise the Gardaans of Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari' Ma'roof from the following Masdars, also translate and recognise the Seeghahs.

Meaning	Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning	Words
To be jealous of one another	تَحَاسُدٌ	To be far away from one another	تَبَاعُدٌ	One making himself sick	تَمَارُضٌ
		To mutually show pride	تَفَاخُرٌ	To introduce one another	تَعَارُفٌ

Question no. 2: Translate while recognising Seeghahs from the following verbs, and also identify Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari'.

Seeghah	Maadi/ Mudaari'	Translation	Verbs
			تَتَنَاصَرُوْنَ
			تَقَاسَمُوْا
			تَظَاهَرَا
			يَتَشَابَهُ
			تَعَاسَرْتُمْ
			يَتَنَازَعُوْنَ
			تَشَابَهْنَ
			تَبَارَكْتُ

Lesson number 35

6. Baab اِفْتِعَالٌ (*Ifti'aal*) such as اِجْتِنَابٌ (*Ijtinaab i.e. to refrain*)

Gardaan of Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof from Masdar "Ijtinaab"

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male refrained	اِجْتَنَبَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males refrained	اِجْتَنَبَا
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males refrained	اِجْتَنَبُوْا
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female refrained	اِجْتَنَبَتْ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females refrained	اِجْتَنَبَتَا
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females refrained	اِجْتَنَبْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male refrained	اِجْتَنَبْتَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males refrained	اِجْتَنَبْتُمَا
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males refrained	اِجْتَنَبْتُمْ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female refrained	اِجْتَنَبْتِ

Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females refrained	اِجْتَنَبْتُمَا
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females refrained	اِجْتَنَبْتُنَّ
Waahid Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	I one male or female refrained	اِجْتَنَبْتُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim *(Muzakkar or Muannath)*	We two or many males or females refrained	اِجْتَنَبْنَا

Gardaan of Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof from Masdar "Ijtinaab"

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male refrains or will refrain	يَجْتَنِبُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males refrain or will refrain	يَجْتَنِبَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males refrain or will refrain	يَجْتَنِبُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female refrains or will refrain	تَجْتَنِبُ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females refrain or will refrain	تَجْتَنِبَانِ
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females refrain or will refrain	يَجْتَنِبْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male refrain or will refrain	تَجْتَنِبُ

Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males refrain or will refrain	تَجْتَنِبَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males refrain or will refrain	تَجْتَنِبُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female refrain or will refrain	تَجْتَنِبِيْنَ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females refrain or will refrain	تَجْتَنِبَانِ
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females refrain or will refrain	تَجْتَنِبْنَ
Waahid Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	I one male or female refrain or will refrain	أَجْتَنِبُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	We two or many males or females refrain or will refrain	نَجْتَنِبُ

Exercise

Question no. 1: Write and memorise the Gardaans of Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari' Ma'roof from the following Masdars, also translate and recognise the Seeghahs.

Meaning	Masdars	Meaning	Masdars	Meaning	Masdars
To take a bath	اِغْتِسَالٌ	To have confidence	اِعْتِمَادٌ	To mix	اِخْتِلَاطٌ
		To earn	اِكْتِسَابٌ	To listen attentively	اِسْتِمَاعٌ

Question no. 2: Translate while recognising Seeghahs from the following verbs, and also identify Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari'.

Seeghah	Maadi/ Mudaari'	Translation	Verbs
			اِقْتَرَبَتْ
			اِعْتَرَفُوْا
			تَسْتَتِرُوْنَ
			اِغْتَرَفْتُنَّ
			يَعْتَذِرُوْنَ
			نَخْتَلِفُ
			اِخْتَصَمْنَ
			أَحْتَسِبُ

Lesson number 36

7. BAAB اِسْتِفْعَالٌ (*ISTIF'AAL*) SUCH AS اِسْتِنْصَارٌ (*ISTINSAAR I.E. TO SEEK HELP*)

Gardaan of Fi'l Maadi Ma'roof from Masdar "Istinsaar"

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male sought help	اِسْتَنْصَرَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males sought help	اِسْتَنْصَرَا
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males sought help	اِسْتَنْصَرُوْا
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female sought help	اِسْتَنْصَرَتْ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females sought help	اِسْتَنْصَرَتَا
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females sought help	اِسْتَنْصَرْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male sought help	اِسْتَنْصَرْتَ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males sought help	اِسْتَنْصَرْتُمَا
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males sought help	اِسْتَنْصَرْتُمْ

Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female sought help	اِسْتَنْصَرْتِ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females sought help	اِسْتَنْصَرْتُمَا
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females sought help	اِسْتَنْصَرْتُنَّ
Waahid Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	I one male or female sought help	اِسْتَنْصَرْتُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	We two or many males or females sought help	اِسْتَنْصَرْنَا

Gardaan of Fi'l Mudaari' Ma'roof from Masdar "Istinsaar"

Seeghah	Translation	Conjugation
Waahid Muzakkar Ghaaib	He one male seeks or will seek help	يَسْتَنْصِرُ
Tathniyah Muzakkar Ghaaib	They two males seek or will seek help	يَسْتَنْصِرَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Ghaaib	They many males seek or will seek help	يَسْتَنْصِرُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Ghaaib	She one female seeks or will seek help	تَسْتَنْصِرُ
Tathniyah Muannath Ghaaib	They two females seek or will seek help	تَسْتَنْصِرَانِ
Jama' Muannath Ghaaib	They many females seek or will seek help	يَسْتَنْصِرْنَ
Waahid Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You one male seek or will seek help	تَسْتَنْصِرُ

Tathniyah Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You two males seek or will seek help	تَسْتَنْصِرَانِ
Jama' Muzakkar Mukhaatab	You many males seek or will seek help	تَسْتَنْصِرُوْنَ
Waahid Muannath Mukhaatab	You one female seek or will seek help	تَسْتَنْصِرِيْنَ
Tathniyah Muannath Mukhaatab	You two females seek or will seek help	تَسْتَنْصِرَانِ
Jama' Muannath Mukhaatab	You many females seek or will seek help	تَسْتَنْصِرْنَ
Waahid Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	I one male or female seek or will seek help	أَسْتَنْصِرُ
Tathniyah or Jama' Mutakallim (Muzakkar or Muannath)	We two or many males or females seek or will seek help	نَسْتَنْصِرُ

Exercise

Question no. 1: Write and memorise the Gardaans of Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari' Ma'roof from the following Masdars, also translate and recognise the Seeghahs.

Meaning	Masdars	Meaning	Masdars	Meaning	Masdars
To question	اِسْتِفْهَامٌ	To seek happiness/ To be happy	اِسْتِبْشَارٌ	To seek forgiveness	اِسْتِغْفَارٌ
		To search for news	اِسْتِخْبَارٌ	To demand service	اِسْتِخْدَامٌ

Question no. 2: Translate while recognising Seeghahs from the following verbs, and also identify Fi'l Maadi and Mudaari'.

Seeghah	Maadi/ Mudaari'	Translation	Verbs
			نَسْتَنْسِخُ
			اِسْتَكْبَرُوْا
			تَسْتَسْخِرِيْنَ
			اِسْتَعْصَمَ
			اِسْتَغْلَظَتْ
			يَسْتَفْتِحُوْنَ
			اِسْتَعْجَلْتُمْ
			تَسْتَكْثِرُ

Combined exercise of all the mentioned Abwaab of Thulaathi Mazeed Feeh

Question: Explain the Seeghah and identify the Baab from the following verbs.

Seeghah	Baab	Translation	Verbs
		We acquired	أَدْرَكْنَا
		I authored	صَنَّفْتُ
		He one male presents or will present an excuse	يَعْتَذِرُ
		They many males reformed	أَصْلَحُوْا

		You one male prepare or will prepare	تُجَهِّزُ
		He one male decorated	زَيَّنَ
		You many males mutually returned	تَرَاجَعُوْا
		We estimated	قَدَّرْنَا
		I refrained	تَجَنَّبْتُ
		We brought near	أَزْلَفْنَا
		He held firmly	اِسْتَمْسَكَ
		They all many humbly or will humbly beseech	يَتَضَرَّعُوْنَ
		He one male investigates or will investigate	يُفَتِّشُ
		I audited	حَاسَبْتُ
		They two males wonder or will wonder	يَتَعَجَّبَانِ
		He one male tests or will test	تَمْتَنِحُ
		You many males repel or will repel	تُعْرِضُوْنَ
		I investigated	فَتَّشْتُ
		You many males seek or will seek protection	تَسْتَحْفِظُوْنَ
		He shows or will show gentleness	يُدْهِنُ
		They many males listen or will listen attentively	يَسْتَمِعُوْنَ
		You one female take or will take revenge	تَنْتَقِمِيْنَ
		I mutually wrote	كَاتَبْتُ
		They many males rejoice or will rejoice	يَسْتَبْشِرُوْنَ

Aalami Madani Markaz, Faizan-e-Madinah, Mahallah Saudagaran
Purani Sabzi Mandi, Bab-ul-Madinah, Karachi, Pakistan
UAN: +92 21 111 25 26 92 | **Ext:** 7213
Web: www.maktabatulmadinah.com | **E-mail:** feedback@maktabatulmadinah.com